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32.

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HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS THE PRINCE OF WALES.

KING RICHARD II.

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VI.

339.

Act 3.

KING RICHARD. II. Scene 4.



Burney del

Thornthwaite sculp.

M^{rs} FARREN as the QUEEN.

London Printed for J. Bell, British Library Strand July. 7. 1786.



KING RICHARD. II.

For ever may my Knees grow to the Earth,

Act 5

Scene 3

PI de L'autherbourg del

Delatre sculp.

London Printed for J Bell, British Library Strand. June 17. 1786.

Bell's Edition.

RICHARD II.

B Y

WILL. SHAKSPERE:

Printed Complete from the TEXT of

SAM. JOHNSON and GEO. STEEVENS,

And revised from the last Editions.

When Learning's triumph o'er her barb'rous foes
First rear'd the Stage, immortal SHAKSPERE rose;
Each change of many-colour'd life he drew,
Exhausted worlds, and then imagin'd new:
Existence saw him spurn her bounded reign,
And panting Time toil'd after him in vain:
His pow'rful strokes presiding Truth confess'd,
And unresisted Passion storm'd the breast.

DR. SAMUEL JOHNSON.

LONDON:

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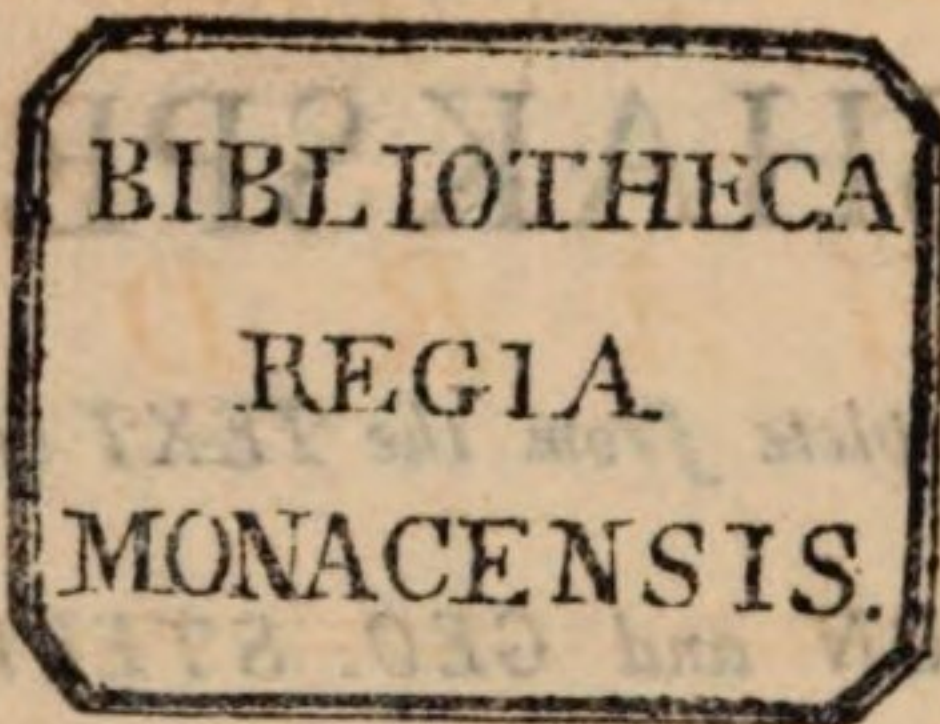
Bookseller to His Royal Highness the PRINCE of WALES.

M D C C L X X X V I.

TELL A DEEDING

RICHARD II.

E Y



And revised from the last Edition.

When history's triumph o'er her foes is won,
That teach the sage, immortal Socrates, to
Find change of state, and change of fate,
And change of state, and change of fate,
And change of state, and change of fate,
And change of state, and change of fate,
And change of state, and change of fate,
And change of state, and change of fate,

DR. JAMES H. HARRIS

LONDON:

Printed for, and sold by, the Author at

John, Bell, Tinsley, & Co., Strand,

Deputy to His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales.

M DCCC XXXV.

OBSERVATIONS

ON THE Fable AND Composition OF

RICHARD II.

THIS history comprises little more than the two last years of this prince. The action of the drama begins with Bolingbroke's appealing the duke of Norfolk, on an accusation of high treason, which fell out in the year 1398; and it closes with the murder of king Richard at Pomfret-Castle towards the end of the year 1400, or the beginning of the ensuing year. THEOBALD.

It is evident from a passage in *Camden's Annals*, that there was an old play on the subject of Richard the Second; but I know not in what language. Sir Gelley Merrick, who was concerned in the hare-brained business of the earl of Essex, and was hanged for it, with the ingenious Cuffe, in 1601, is accused, amongst other things, "quod exoletam tragœdiam de tragicâ abdicatione regis Ricardi Secundi, in publico theatro coram conjuratis datâ pecuniâ agi curâsset."

I have since met with a passage in my lord Bacon, which proves this play to have been in English. It is in the arraignment
ments

ments of *Cuffe and Merick*, vol. iv. p. 412. of Mallet's edition: "The afternoon before the rebellion, Merick, with a great company of others, that afterwards were all in the action, had procured to be played before them the play of deposing king *Richard the Second*;—when it was told him by one of the players, that the play was *old*, and they should have less in playing it, because few would come to it, there was forty shillings extraordinary given to play, and so thereupon played it was."

It may be worth inquiry, whether some of the *rhyming* parts of the present play, which Mr. Pope thought of a different hand, might not be borrowed from the old one. Certainly however, the general tendency of it must have been very different; since, as Dr. Johnson observes, there are some expressions in this of Shakspeare, which strongly inculcate the doctrine of *indefesible right*. FARMER.

This play of Shakspeare was first entered at Stationer's Hall by Andrew Wise, Aug. 29, 1597. STEEVENS.

This play is extracted from the *Chronicle of Holinsbed*, in which many passages may be found which Shakspeare has, with very little alteration, transplanted into his scenes; particularly a speech of the bishop of Carlisle in defence of king Richard's unalienable right, and immunity from human jurisdiction.

Jonson who, in his *Catiline and Sejanus*, has inserted many speeches from the Roman historians, was perhaps induced to that practice by the example of Shakspeare, who had condescended sometimes to copy more ignoble writers. But Shakspeare had more of his own than Jonson, and, if he sometimes was willing to spare his labour, shewed by what he performed at other times, that his extracts were made by choice or idleness rather than necessity.

This

This play is one of those which Shakspeare has apparently revised ; but as success in works of invention is not always proportionate to labour, it is not finished at last with the happy force of some other of his tragedies, nor can be said much to affect the passions, or enlarge the understanding.

JOHNSON.

Dramatis Personae.

MEN.

King RICHARD the Second.

EDMUND OF LANGLEY, Duke of York, } *Uncles to the King.*
JOHN OF GAUNT, Duke of Lancaster, }

HENRY, surnamed BOLINGBROKE, Duke of Hereford, afterwards King Henry the Fourth, Son to John of Gaunt.

Duke of Aumerle, Son to the Duke of York.

MOWBRAY, Duke of Norfolk.

Duke of SURREY.

Earl of SALISBURY.

Earl BERKLEY.

BUSHY,

BAGOT,

GREEN,

} *Creatures to King Richard.*

Earl of NORTHUMBERLAND.

PERCY, Son to Northumberland.

Lord ROSS.

Lord WILLOUGHBY.

Lord FITZWATER.

Bishop of CARLISLE.

Sir STEPHEN SCROOP.

Lord Marshal; and another Lord.

Abbot of Westminster.

Sir PIERCE OF EXTON.

Captain of a Band of Welchmen.

WOMEN.

Queen to King Richard.

Dutchess of GLOSTER.

Dutchess of YORK.

Ladies, attending on the Queen.

Heralds, two Gardiners, Keeper, Messenger, Groom, and other Attendants.

SCENE, dispersedly, in England and Wales.



RICHARD II.

ACT I. SCENE I.

The Court. Enter King RICHARD, JOHN OF GAUNT, with other Nobles and Attendants.

King Richard.

OLD John of Gaunt, time-honour'd Lancaster,
Hast thou, according to thy oath and band,
Brought hither Henry Hereford thy bold son;
Here to make good the boisterous late appeal,
Which then our leisure would not let us hear,
Against the duke of Norfolk, Thomas Mowbray?

Gaunt. I have, my liege.

K. Rich. Tell me moreover, hast thou sounded him,
If he appeal the duke on ancient malice;
Or worthily, as a good subject should,
On some known ground of treachery in him?

B ij

Gaunt.

Gaunt. As near as I could sift him on that argument—

On some apparent danger seen in him,
Aim'd at your highness, no inveterate malice.

K. Rich. Then call them to our presence; face to face,

And frowning brow to brow, ourselves will hear
The accuser, and the accused, freely speak:—
High-stomach'd are they both, and full of ire,
In rage deaf as the sea, hasty as fire.

Enter BOLINGBROKE, and MOWBRAY.

Boling. Many years of happy days befall 20
My gracious sovereign, my most loving liege!

Mowb. Each day still better other's happiness;
Until the heavens, envying earth's good hap,
Add an immortal title to your crown!

K. Rich. We thank you both: yet one but flatters
us,

As well appeareth by the cause you come;
Namely, to appeal each other of high treason.—
Cousin of Hereford, what dost thou object
Against the duke of Norfolk, Thomas Mowbray?

Boling. First (heaven be the record to my speech!)
In the devotion of a subject's love, 31

Tendering the precious safety of my prince,
And free from other misbegotten hate,
Come I appellant to this princely presence.—

Now, Thomas Mowbray, do I turn to thee,
And mark my greeting well; for what I speak,

My

My body shall make good upon this earth,
 Or my divine soul answer it in heaven.
 Thou art a traitor, and a miscreant;
 Too good to be so, and too bad to live; 40.
 Since, the more fair and chrystal is the sky,
 The uglier seem the clouds that in it fly.
 Once more, the more to aggravate the note,
 With a foul traitor's name stuff I thy throat;
 And wish (so please my sovereign), ere I move,
 What my tongue speaks, my right-drawn sword may
 prove.

Mowb. Let not my eold words here accuse my zeal:
 'Tis not the trial of a woman's war,
 The bitter clamour of two eager tongues,
 Can arbitrate this cause betwixt us twain; 50
 The blood is hot, that must be cool'd for this.
 Yet can I not of such tame patience boast,
 As to be hush'd, and nought at all to say:
 First, the fair reverence of your highness curbs me,
 From giving reins and spurs to my free speech;
 Which else would post, until it had return'd
 These terms of treason doubled down his throat.
 Setting aside his high blood's royalty,
 And let him be no kinsman to my liege,
 I do defy him, and I spit at him; 60
 Call him—a slanderous coward, and a villain:
 Which to maintain, I would allow him odds;
 And meet him, were I ty'd to run a-foot
 Even to the frozen ridges of the Alps,
 Or any other ground inhabitable

Where ever Englishman durst set his foot.

Mean time, let this defend my loyalty—

By all my hopes, most falsely doth he lie.

Boling. Pale trembling coward, there I throw my
gage,

Disclaiming here the kindred of a king;

70

And lay aside my high blood's royalty,

Which fear, not reverence, makes thee to except:

If guilty dread hath left thee so much strength,

As to take up mine honour's pawn, then stoop;

By that, and all the rights of knighthood else,

Will I make good against thee, arm to arm,

What I have spoke, or thou canst worse devise.

Mowb. I take it up; and, by that sword I swear,
Which gently lay'd my knighthood on my shoulder,
I'll answer thee in any fair degree,

80

Or chivalrous design of knightly trial:

And, when I mount, alive may I not light,

If I be traitor, or unjustly fight!

K. Rich. What doth our cousin lay to Mowbray's
charge?

It must be great, that can inherit us

So much as of a thought of ill in him.

Boling. Look, what I said, my life shall prove it
true;—

That Mowbray hath receiv'd eight thousand nobles,

In name of lendings for your highness' soldiers;

The which he hath detain'd for lewd employments,

Like a false traitor, and injurious villain.

91

Besides I say, and will in battle prove—

Or

Or here, or elsewhere, to the furthest verge
 That ever was survey'd by English eye—
 That all the treasons, for these eighteen years
 Complotted and contrived in this land,
 Fetch from false Mowbray their first head and spring.
 Further I say—and further will maintain
 Upon his bad life, to make all this good—
 That he did plot the duke of Gloster's death; 100
 Suggest his soon-believing adversaries;
 And, consequently, like a traitor coward,
 Slur'd out his innocent soul through streams of
 blood :

Which blood, like sacrificing Abel's, cries,
 Even from the tongueless caverns of the earth,
 To me, for justice, and rough chastisement;
 And, by the glorious worth of my descent,
 This arm shall do it, or this life be spent.

K. Rich. How high a pitch his resolution soars!—
 Thomas of Norfolk, what say'st thou to this? 110

Mowb. O, let my sovereign turn away his face,
 And bid his ears a little while be deaf,
 'Till I have told this slander of his blood,
 How God, and good men, hate so foul a liar.

K. Rich. Mowbray, impartial are our eyes, and
 ears :

Were he my brother, nay, my kingdom's heir
 (As he is but my father's brother's son),
 Now by my sceptre's awe I make a vow,
 Such neighbour nearness to our sacred blood
 Should nothing privilege him, nor partialize 120

The

The unstooping firmness of my upright soul :
He is our subject, Mowbray, so art thou ;
Free speech, and fearless, I to thee allow.

Mowb. Then, Bolingbroke, as low as to thy heart,
Through the false passage of thy throat, thou liest !
Three parts of that receipt I had for Calais,
Disburs'd I to his highness' soldiers :
The other part reserv'd I by consent ;
For that my sovereign liege was in my debt,
Upon remainder of a dear account, 130
Since last I went to France to fetch his queen :
Now swallow down that lie. — For Gloster's
death——

I slew him not ; but, to mine own disgrace,
Neglected my sworn duty in that case.—
For you, my noble lord of Lancaster,
The honourable father to my foe—
Once did I lay an ambush for your life,
A trespass that doth vex my grieved soul ;
But, ere I last receiv'd the sacrament,
I did confess it ; and exactly begg'd 140
Your grace's pardon, and, I hope, I had it.
This is my fault : As for the rest appeal'd,
It issues from the rancour of a villain,
A recreant and most degenerate traitor :
Which in myself I boldly will defend ;
And interchangeably hurl down my gage
Upon this over-weening traitor's foot,
To prove myself a loyal gentleman
Even in the best blood chamber'd in his bosom :

In

In haste whereof, most heartily I pray 150
Your highness to assign our trial day.

K. Rich. Wrath-kindled gentlemen, be rul'd by
me ;

Let's purge this choler without letting blood :
This we prescribe, though no physician ;
Deep malice makes too deep incision :
Forget, forgive ; conclude, and be agreed ;
Our doctors say, this is no time to bleed.—
Good uncle, let this end where it begun ;
We'll calm the duke of Norfolk, you your son. 159

Gaunt. To be a make-peace shall become my age.—
Throw down, my son, the duke of Norfolk's gage.

K. Rich. And, Norfolk, throw down his.

Gaunt. When, Harry ? when ?
Obedience bids, I should not bid again.

K. Rich. Norfolk, throw down ; we bid ; there is
no boot.

Mowb. Myself I throw, dread sovereign, at thy
foot :

My life thou shalt command, but not my shame ;
The one, my duty owes ; but my fair name
(Despight of death, that lives upon my grave),
To dark dishonour's use thou shalt not have. 170
I am disgrac'd, impeach'd, and baffled here ;
Pierc'd to the soul with slander's venom'd spear ;
The which no balm can cure, but his heart-blood
Which breath'd this poison.

K. Rich. Rage must be withstood :
Give me his gage :—Lions make leopards tame.

Mowb.

Mowb. Yea, but not change their spots: take but
my shame,

And I resign my gage. My dear dear lord,
The purest treasure mortal times afford,
Is—spotless reputation; that away, 180
Men are but gilded loam, or painted clay.
A jewel in a ten-times-barr'd-up chest
Is—a bold spirit in a loyal breast.

Mine honour is my life; both grow in one;
Take honour from me, and my life is done:
Then, dear my liege, mine honour let me try;
In that I live, and for that will I die.

K. Rich. Cousin, throw down your gage; do you
begin.

Boling. Oh, heaven defend my soul from such foul
sin!

Shall I seem crest-fallen in my father's sight? 190
Or with pale beggar face impeach my height
Before this out-dar'd dastard? Ere my tongue
Shall wound mine honour with such feeble wrong,
Or sound so base a parole, my teeth shall tear
The slavish motive of recanting fear;
And spit it bleeding, in his high disgrace,
Where shame doth harbour, even in Mowbray's face.

[Exit GAUNT.]

K. Rich. We were not born to sue, but to com-
mand:

Which since we cannot do to make you friends,
Be ready, as your lives shall answer it, 200
At Coventry, upon saint Lambert's day;

There

There shall your swords and lances arbitrate
 The swelling difference of your settled hate ;
 Since we cannot atone you, you shall see
 Justice decide the victor's chivalry—
 Lord marshal, command our officers at arms
 Be ready to direct these home-alarms. [*Exeunt.*

SCENE II.

*The Duke of LANCASTER's Palace. Enter GAUNT,
 and Dutchess of GLOSTER.*

Gaunt. Alas! the part I had in Gloster's blood
 Doth more solicit me, than your exclaims,
 To stir against the butchers of his life. 210
 But, since correction lieth in those hands,
 Which made the fault that we cannot correct,
 Put we our quarrel to the will of heaven ;
 Who, when they see the hours ripe on earth,
 Will rain hot vengeance on offenders' heads.

Dutch. Finds brotherhood in thee no sharper spur?
 Hath love in thy old blood no living fire?
 Edward's seven sons, whereof thyself art one,
 Where as seven phials of his sacred blood,
 On seven fair branches, springing from one root : 220
 Some of those seven are dry'd by nature's course,
 Some of those branches by the destinies cut :
 But Thomas, my dear lord, my life, my Gloster—
 One phial full of Edward's sacred blood,

One

One flourishing branch of his most royal root—
Is crack'd, and all the precious liquor spilt;
Is hack'd down, and his summer leaves all faded.
By envy's hand, and murder's bloody axe.
Ah, Gaunt! his blood was thine; that bed, that
womb,
That metal, that self-mould, that fashion'd thee, 230
Made him a man; and though thou liv'st, and
breath'st,
Yet art thou slain in him: thou dost consent
In some large measure to thy father's death,
In that thou seest thy wretched brother die,
Who was the model of thy father's life.
Call it not patience, Gaunt, it is despair:
In suffering thus thy brother to be slaughter'd,
Thou shew'st the naked path-way to thy life,
Teaching stern murder how to butcher thee:
That which in mean men we entitle—patience, 240
Is pale cold cowardice in noble breasts.
What shall I say? to safeguard thine own life,
The best way is—to 'venge my Gloster's death.

Gaunt. Heaven's is the quarrel; for heaven's substitute,
His deputy anointed in his sight,
Hath caus'd his death; the which if wrongfully,
Let heaven revenge; for I may never lift
An angry arm against his minister.

Dutch. Where then, alas! may I complain myself?

Gaunt. To heaven, the widow's champion and defence. 250

Dutch.

Dutch. Why then, I will. Farewel, old Gaunt.
 Thou go'st to Coventry, there to behold
 Our cousin Hereford and fell Mowbray fight:
 O, sit my husband's wrongs on Hereford's spear,
 That it may enter butcher Mowbray's breast!
 Or if misfortune miss the first career,
 Be Mowbray's sins so heavy in his bosom,
 That they may break his foaming courser's back,
 And throw the rider headlong in the lists,
 A caitiff recreant to my cousin Hereford! 260
 Farewel, old Gaunt; thy sometime brother's wife,
 With her companion grief must end her life.

Gaunt. Sister, farewell: I must to Coventry.
 As much good stay with thee, as go with me!

Dutch. Yet one word more;—Grief boundeth where
 it falls,
 Not with the empty hollowness, but weight:
 I take my leave before I have begun;
 For sorrow ends not, when it seemeth done.
 Commend me to my brother, Edmund York.
 Lo, this is all:—Nay, yet depart not so; 270
 Though this be all, do not so quickly go;
 I shall remember more. Bid him—Oh, what?—
 With all good speed at Plashy visit me.
 Alack, and what shall good old York there see,
 But empty lodgings, and unfurnish'd walls,
 Unpeopled offices, untrodden stones?
 And what hear there for welcome, but my groans?
 Therefore commend me; let him not come there,

To seek our sorrow, that dwells every where :
 Desolate, desolate, will I hence, and die ; 280
 The last leave of thee takes my weeping eye.

[*Exeunt.*]

SCENE III.

The Lists, at Coventry. Enter the Lord Marshal and
AUMERLE.

Mar. My lord Aumerle, is Harry Hereford arm'd ?

Aum. Yea, at all points ; and longs to enter in.

Mar. The duke of Norfolk, sprightly and bold,
 Stays but the summons of the appellant's trumpet.

Aum. Why then, the champions are prepar'd, and
 stay

For nothing, but his majesty's approach. [*Flourish.*]

*The Trumpets sound, and the King enters with GAUNT,
 BUSHY, BAGOT, and others : when they are set, enter
 the Duke of NORFOLK, in Armour.*

K. Rich. Marshal, demand of yonder champion
 The cause of his arrival here in arms :
 Ask him his name ; and orderly proceed 290
 To swear him in the justice of his cause.

Mar. In God's name, and the king's, say who thou
 art, [*To MOWBRAY.*]

And why thou com'st, thus knightly clad in arms ;
 Against what man thou com'st, and what thy quarrel :

Speak truly, on thy knighthood, and thy oath,
And so defend thee heaven, and thy valour!

Mowb. My name is Thomas Mowbray, duke of
Norfolk;

Who hither come engaged by my oath
(Which, heaven defend, a knight should violate!)
Both to defend my loyalty and truth, 300
To God, my king, and his succeeding issue,
Against the duke of Hereford that appeals me;
And, by the grace of God, and this mine arm,
To prove him, in defending of myself,
A traitor to my God, my king, and me:
And, as I truly fight, defend me heaven!

*Trumpets sound. Enter BOLINGBROKE, Appellant, in
Armour.*

K. Rich. Marshal, ask yonder knight in arms,
Both who he is, and why he cometh hither
Thus plated in habiliments of war;
And formally, according to our law, 310
Depose him in the justice of his cause.

Mar. What is thy name? and wherefore com'st
thou hither,
Before king Richard, in his royal lists?

[*To BOLINGBROKE.*
Against whom comest thou? and what's thy quarrel?
Speak like a true knight, so defend thee heaven!

Boling. Harry of Hereford, Lancaster, and Derby,
Am I; who ready here do stand in arms,
To prove, by heaven's grace, and my body's valour,

In lists, on Thomas Mowbray duke of Norfolk,
That he's a traitor, foul and dangerous, 320
To God of heaven, king Richard, and to me;
And, as I truly fight, defend me heaven!

Mar. On pain of death, no person be so bold,
Or daring-hardy, as to touch the lists;
Except the marshal, and such officers
Appointed to direct these fair designs.

Boling. Lord marshal, let me kiss my sovereign's
hand,
And bow my knee before his majesty:
For Mowbray, and myself, are like two men
That vow a long and weary pilgrimage; 330
Then let us take a ceremonious leave,
And loving farewell, of our several friends.

Mar. The appellant in all duty greets your high-
ness, [To K. Rich.
And craves to kiss your hand, and take his leave.

K. Rich. We will descend and fold him in our
arms.

Cousin of Hereford, as thy cause is right,
So be thy fortune in this royal fight!
Farewel, my blood; which if to-day thou shed,
Lament we may, but not revenge thee dead.

Boling. Oh, let no noble eye profane a tear 340
For me, if I be gor'd with Mowbray's spear:
As confident, as is the faulcon's flight
Against a bird, do I with Mowbray fight.—
My loving lord, I take my leave of you;—
Of you, my noble cousin, lord Aumerle;—

Not

Not sick, although I have to do with death ;
 But lusty, young, and cheerly drawing breath.—
 Lo, as at English feasts, so I regreet
 The daintiest last, to make the end most sweet :
 Oh thou, the earthly author of my blood— 359

[To GAUNT.

Whose youthful spirit, in me regenerate,
 Doth with a two-fold vigour lift me up
 To reach at victory above my head—
 Add proof unto mine armour with thy prayers ;
 And with thy blessings steel my lance's point,
 That it may enter Mowbray's waxen coat,
 And furbish new the name of John of Gaunt,
 Even in the lusty 'haviour of his son.

Gaunt. Heaven in thy good cause make thee pro-
 sperous !

Be swift like lightning in the execution ; 360
 And let thy blows, doubly redoubled,
 Fall like amazing thunder on the casque
 Of thy adverse pernicious enemy ;
 Rouze up thy youthful blood, be valiant and live.

Boling. Mine innocency, and saint George to
 thrive !

Mowb. However heaven, or fortune, cast my lot,
 There lives, or dies, true to king Richard's throne,
 A loyal, just, and upright gentleman :
 Never did captive with a freer heart
 Cast off his chains of bondage, and embrace 370
 His golden uncontroul'd enfranchisement,
 More than my dancing soul doth celebrate

This feast of battle with mine adversary.—
Most mighty liege—and my companion peers—
Take from my mouth the wish of happy years :
As gentle, and as jocund, as to jest,
Go I to fight ; Truth hath a quiet breast.

K. Rich. Farewel, my lord : securely I espy
Virtue with valour couched in thine eye.—
Order the trial, marshal, and begin. 380

Mar. Harry of Hereford, Lancaster, and Derby,
Receive thy lance ; and heaven defend the right !

Boling. Strong as a tower in hope, I cry—amen.

Mar. Go bear this lance to Thomas duke of Norfolk.

1 *Her.* Harry of Hereford, Lancaster, and Derby,
Stands here for God, his sovereign, and himself,
On pain to be found false and recreant,
To prove the duke of Norfolk, Thomas Mowbray,
A traitor to his God, his king, and him,
And dares him to set forward to the fight. 390

2 *Her.* Here standeth Thomas Mowbray, duke of
Norfolk,
On pain to be found false and recreant,
Both to defend himself, and to approve
Henry of Hereford, Lancaster, and Derby,
To God, his sovereign, and to him, disloyal ;
Courageously, and with a free desire,
Attending but the signal to begin. [*A Charge sounded.*]

Mar. Sound trumpets ; and set forward, combatants.

Stay, the king has thrown his warder down.

K. Rich.

K. Rich. Let them lay by their helmets, and their
spears, 400

And both return back to their chairs again :—
Withdraw with us ;—and let the trumpets sound,
While we return these dukes what we decree.—

[*A long Flourish ; after which, the King
speaks to the Combatants.*

Draw near,

And list, what with our council we have done.

For that our kingdom's earth should not be soil'd

With that dear blood which it hath fostered ;

And for our eyes do hate the dire aspect

Of civil wounds plough'd up with neighbour's swords ;

[And for we think, the eagle-winged pride 410

Of sky-aspiring and ambitious thoughts,

With rival-hating envy, set you on

To wake our peace, which in our country's cradle

Draws the sweet infant breath of gentle sleep ;]

Which so rous'd up with boisterous untun'd drums,

And harsh-resounding trumpets' dreadful bray,

And grating shock of wrathful iron arms,

Might from our quiet confines fright fair peace,

And make us wade even in our kindred's blood—

Therefore, we banish you our territories.— 420

You, cousin Hereford, upon pain of death,

'Till twice five summers have enrich'd our fields,

Shall not regret our fair dominions,

But tread the stranger paths of banishment.

Boling. Your will be done : This must my comfort
be—

That

That sun, that warms you here, shall shine on me;
And those his golden beams, to you here lent,
Shall point on me, and gild my banishment.

K. Rich. Norfolk, for thee remains a heavier doom,
Which I with some unwillingness pronounce: 430
The fly-slow hours shall not determinate
The dateless limit of thy dear exile;—
The hopeless word of—never to return,
Breathe I against thee, upon pain of life.

Mowb. A heavy sentence, my most sovereign liege,
And all unlook'd-for from your highness' mouth:
A dearer merit, not so deep a maim
As to be cast forth in the common air,
Have I deserved at your highness' hand.
The language I have learn'd these forty years, 440
My native English, now I must forego:
And now my tongue's use is to me no more,
Than an unstringed viol, or a harp;
Or like a cunning instrument cas'd up,
Or, being open, put into his hands
That knows no touch to tune the harmony.
Within my mouth you have engaul'd my tongue,
Doubly portcullis'd, with my teeth, and lips;
And dull, unfeeling, barren ignorance
Is made my gaoler to attend on me. 450
I am too old to fawn upon a nurse,
Too far in years to be a pupil now;
What is thy sentence then, but speechless death,
Which robs my tongue from breathing native breath?

K. Rich.

K. Rich. It boots thee not to be compassionate ;
After our sentence, plaining comes too late.

Mowb. Then thus I turn me from my country's
light,
To dwell in solemn shades of endless night.

K. Rich. Return again, and take an oath with thee.
Lay on our royal sword your banish'd hands ; 460
Swear by the duty that you owe to heaven
(Our part therein we banish with yourselves),
To keep the oath that we administer :—
You never shall (so help you truth and heaven !)
Embrace each other's love in banishment ;
Nor ever look upon each other's face ;
Nor ever write, regret, nor reconcile
This lowering tempest of your home-bred hate ;
Nor never by advised purpose meet,
To plot, contrive, or complot any ill, 470
'Gainst us, our state, our subjects, or our land.

Boling. I swear.

Mowb. And I, to keep all this.

Boling. Norfolk—so far as to mine enemy ;—
By this time, had the king permitted us,
One of our souls had wander'd in the air,
Banish'd this frail sepulchre of our flesh,
As now our flesh is banish'd from this land :
Confess thy treasons, ere thou fly this realm ;
Since thou hast far to go, bear not along 480
The clogging burthen of a guilty soul.

Mowb. No, Bolingbroke ; if ever I were traitor,
My name be blotted from the book of life,

And

And I from heaven banish'd, as from hence !
 But what thou art, heaven, thou, and I do know ;
 And all too soon, I fear, the king shall rue.—
 Farewel, my liege :—Now no way can I stray ;
 Save back to England, all the world's my way.

[Exit.

K. Rich. Uncle, even in the glasses of thine eyes
 I see thy grieved heart : thy sad aspect 490
 Hath from the number of his banish'd years
 Pluck'd four away ;—Six frozen winters spent,

[To BOLING.

Return with welcome home from banishment.

Boling. How long a time lies in one little word !
 Four lagging winters, and four wanton springs,
 End in a word ; Such is the breath of kings.

Gaunt. I thank my liege, that, in regard of me,
 He shortens four years of my son's exile :
 But little vantage shall I reap thereby ;
 For, ere the six years, that he hath to spend, 500
 Can change their moons, and bring their times about,
 My oil-dry'd lamp, and time-bewasted light,
 Shall be extinct with age, and endless night ;
 My inch of taper will be burnt and done,
 And blindfold death not let me see my son.

K. Rich. Why, uncle, thou hast many years to live.

Gaunt. But not a minute, king, that thou can'st
 give :

Shorten my days thou canst with sullen sorrow,
 And pluck nights from me, but not lend a morrow :
 Thou canst help time to furrow me with age, 510
 But

But stop no wrinkle in his pilgrimage ;
Thy word is current with him for my death ;
But, dead, thy kingdom cannot buy my breath.

K. Rich. Thy son is banish'd upon good advice,
Whereto thy tongue a party-verdict gave ;
Why at our justice seem'st thou then to lour ?

Gaunt. Things sweet to taste, prove in digestion
sour.

You urg'd me as a judge ; but I had rather,
You would have bid me argue like a father :—
O, had it been a stranger, not my child, 520
To smooth his fault I would have been more mild :
Alas, I look'd, when some of you should say,
I was too strict, to make mine own away ;
But you gave leave to my unwilling tongue,
Against my will, to do myself this wrong :
A partial slander sought I to avoid,
And in the sentence my own life destroy'd.

K. Rich. Cousin, farewell :—and, uncle, bid him so ;
Six years we banish him, and he shall go. [*Flourish.*
[*Exit.*

Aum. Cousin, farewell : what presence must not
know, 530
From where you do remain, let paper show.

Mar. My lord, no leave take I ; for I will ride,
As far as land will let me, by your side.

Gaunt. Oh, to what purpose dost thou hoard thy
words,
That thou return'st no greeting to thy friends ?

Boling. I have too few to take my leave of you,
When

When the tongue's office should be prodigal
To breathe the abundant dolour of the heart.

Gaunt. Thy grief is but thy absence for a time.

Boling. Joy absent, grief is present for that time.

Gaunt. What is six winters? they are quickly
gone. 541

Boling. To men in joy; but grief makes one hour
ten.

Gaunt. Call it a travel that thou tak'st for pleasure.

Boling. My heart will sigh, when I miscall it so,
Which finds it an enforced pilgrimage.

Gaunt. The sullen passage of thy weary steps
Esteem a foil, wherein thou art to set
The precious jewel of thy home-return.

Boling. Nay, rather, every tedious stride I make
Will but remember me, what a deal of world 550
I wander from the jewels that I love.

Must I not serve a long apprenticeship
To foreign passages; and in the end,
Having my freedom, boast of nothing else,
But that I was a journeyman to grief?

Gaunt. All places that the eye of heaven visits,
Are to a wise man ports and happy havens:
Teach thy necessity to reason thus;
There is no virtue like necessity.

Think not, the king did banish thee; 560
But thou the king: Woe doth the heavier sit,
Where it perceives it is but faintly borne.

Go say—I sent thee forth to purchase honour,
And not—the king exil'd thee: or suppose,

Devouring pestilence hangs in our air,
 And thou art flying to a fresher clime.
 Look, what thy soul holds dear, imagine it
 To lie that way thou go'st, not whence thou com'st:
 Suppose the singing birds, musicians;
 The grass whereon thou tread'st, the presence strow'd;
 The flowers, fair ladies; and thy steps, no more,
 Than a delightful measure or a dance: 572
 For gnarling sorrow hath less power to bite
 The man that mocks at it, and sets it light.

Boling. Oh, who can hold a fire in his hand,
 By thinking on the frosty Caucasus?
 Or cloy the hungry edge of appetite,
 By bare imagination of a feast?
 Or wallow naked in December snow,
 By thinking on fantastic summer's heat? 580
 Oh, no! the apprehension of the good
 Gives but the greater feeling to the worse:
 Fell sorrow's tooth doth never rankle more,
 Than when it bites, but lanceth not the sore.

Gaunt. Come, come, my son, I'll bring thee on
 thy way:

Had I thy youth, and cause, I would not stay.

Boling. Then, England's ground, farewell; sweet
 soil, adieu;

My mother, and my nurse, that bears me yet!

Where-e'er I wander, boast of this I can——

Though banish'd, yet a true-born Englishman. 590

[*Exeunt.*]

SCENE IV.

*The Court. Enter King RICHARD, and BAGOT, &c.
at one Door, and the Lord AUMERLE, at the other.*

K. Rich. We did observe.—Cousin Aumerle,
How far brought you high Hereford on his way?

Aum. I brought high Hereford, if you call him so,
But to the next high-way, and there I left him.

K. Rich. And, say, what store of parting tears
were shed?

Aum. 'Faith, none by me: except the north-east
wind,
Which then blew bitterly against our faces,
Awak'd the sleepy rheum; and so, by chance,
Did grace our hollow parting with a tear.

K. Rich. What said our cousin, when you parted
with him? 600

Aum. Farewel:
And for my heart disdained that my tongue
Should so profane the word, that taught me craft
To counterfeit oppression of such grief,
That words seem'd buried in my sorrow's grave.
Marry, would the word farewel have lengthen'd
hours,
And added years to his short banishment,
He should have had a volume of farewels;
But, since it would not, he had none of me. 609

K. Rich.

K. Rich. He is our cousin, cousin; but 'tis doubt,
 When time shall call him home from banishment,
 Whether our kinsman come to see his friends.
 Ourself, and Bushy, Bagot here, and Green,
 Observ'd his courtship to the common people:—
 How he did seem to dive into their hearts,
 With humble and familiar courtesy;
 What reverence he did throw away on slaves;
 Wooing poor craftsmen, with the craft of smiles,
 And patient underbearing of his fortune,
 As 'twere, to banish their affects with him. 620
 Off goes his bonnet to an oyster-wench;
 A brace of dray-men bid—God speed him well,
 And had the tribute of his supple knee,
 With—*Thanks, my countrymen, my loving friends;—*
 As were our England in reversion his,
 And he our subjects' next degree in hope.

Green. Well, he is gone; and with him go these
 thoughts.

Now for the rebels, which stand out in Ireland;—
 Expedient manage must be made, my liege;
 Ere further leisure yield them further means, 630
 For their advantage, and your highness' loss.

K. Rich. We will ourself in person to this war.
 And, for our coffers—with too great a court,
 And liberal largess—are grown somewhat light,
 We are enforc'd to farm our royal realm;
 The revenue whereof shall furnish us
 For our affairs in hand: If that come short,
 Our substitutes at home shall have blank charters;

Dij

Whereto,

Whereto, when they shall know what men are rich,
 They shall subscribe them for large sums of gold, 640
 And send them after to supply our wants;
 For we will make for Ireland presently.

Enter BUSHY,

K. Rich. Bushy, what news?

Bushy. Old John of Gaunt is grievous sick, my
 lord;

Suddenly taken; and has sent post-haste
 To entreat your majesty to visit him.

K. Rich. Where lies he?

Bushy. At Ely-House.

K. Rich. Now, put it, heaven, in his physician's
 mind,

To help him to his grave immediately! 650

The lining of his coffers shall make coats

To deck our soldiers for these Irish wars.—

Come, gentlemen, let's all go visit him:

Pray heaven, we may make haste, and come too late!

[*Exeunt.*]

ACT II. SCENE I.

*London. A Room in Ely-House. GAUNT brought in,
 sick; with the Duke of YORK.*

Gaunt.

WILL the king come? that I may breathe my last
 In wholesome counsel to his unstay'd youth.

York.

York. Vex not yourself, nor strive not with your
breath ;
For all in vain comes counsel to his ear.

Gaunt. Oh, but, they say, the tongues of dying men
Enforce attention, like deep harmony :
Where words are scarce, they are seldom spent in
vain ;
For they breathe truth, that breathe their words in
pain.

He, that no more must say, is listen'd more
Than they whom youth and ease have taught to
glose ;
More are men's ends mark'd, than their lives before :

The setting sun, and musick at the close,
As the last taste of sweets, is sweetest last ;
Writ in remembrance, more than things long past :
Though Richard my life's counsel would not hear,
My death's sad tale may yet undeaf his ear.

York. No ; it is stopp'd with other flattering sounds,
As, praises of his state : then, there are found
Lascivious meeters ; to whose venom'd sound
The open ear of youth doth always listen :
Report of fashions in proud Italy ;
Whose manners still our tardy apish nation
Limps after, in base imitation.
Where doth the world thrust forth a vanity
(So it be new, there's no respect how vile),
That is not quickly buzz'd into his ears ?
Then all too late comes counsel to be heard,
Where will doth mutiny with wit's regard.

Direct not him, whose way himself will choose; 29
'Tis breath thou lack'st, and that breath wilt thou
lose.

Gaunt. Methinks, I am a prophet new inspir'd;
And thus, expiring, do foretell of him:—
His rash fierce blaze of riot cannot last;
For violent fires soon burn out themselves:
Small showers last long, but sudden storms are short;
He tires betimes, that spurs too fast betimes;
With eager feeding, food doth choke the feeder:
Light vanity, insatiate cormorant,
Consuming means, soon preys upon itself.
This royal throne of kings, this scepter'd isle, 40
This earth of majesty, this seat of Mars,
This other Eden, demy paradise;
This fortress, built by nature for herself,
Against infection, and the hand of war;
This happy breed of men, this little world;
This precious stone set in the silver sea,
Which serves it in the office of a wall,
Or as a moat defensive to a house,
Against the envy of less happier lands;
This blessed plot, this earth, this realm, this England,
This nurse, this teeming womb of royal kings, 51
Fear'd for their breed, and famous by their birth,
Renowned for their deeds as far from home,
For Christian service, and true chivalry,
As is the sepulchre in stubborn Jewry,
Of the world's ransom, blessed Mary's son;
This land of such dear souls, this dear dear land,
Dear

Dear for her reputation through the world,
 Is now leas'd out (I die pronouncing it)
 Like to a tenement, or pelting farm: 60
 England, bound in with the triumphant sea,
 Whose rocky shore beats back the envious siege
 Of watry Neptune, is now bound in with shame,
 With inky blots, and rotten parchment bonds;
 That England, that was wont to conquer others,
 Hath made a shameful conquest of itself:
 Ah! would the scandal vanish with my life,
 How happy then were my ensuing death!

*Enter King RICHARD, Queen, AUMERLE, BUSHY,
 GREEN, BAGOT, ROSS, and WILLOUGHBY.*

York. The king is come; deal mildly with his
 youth;

For young hot colts, being rag'd, do rage the more.

Queen. How fares our noble uncle, Lancaster? 71

K. Rich. What comfort, man? How is't with aged
 Gaunt?

Gaunt. Oh, how that name befits my composition!
 Old Gaunt, indeed; and gaunt in being old:
 Within me grief hath kept a tedious fast;
 And who abstains from meat, that is not gaunt?
 For sleeping England long time have I watch'd;
 Watching breeds leanness, leanness is all gaunt:
 The pleasure, that some fathers feed upon,
 Is my strict fast, I mean—my children's looks; 80
 And, therein fasting, thou hast made me gaunt:
 Gaunt am I for the grave, gaunt as a grave,

Whose

Whose hollow womb inherits nought but bones.

K. Rich. Can sick men play so nicely with their names?

Gaunt. No, misery makes sport to mock itself :
Since thou dost seek to kill my name in me,
I mock my name, great king, to flatter thee.

K. Rich. Should dying men flatter with those that live?

Gaunt. No, no ; men living flatter those that die.

K. Rich. Thou, now a dying, say'st—thou flatter'st me.

Gaunt. Oh ! no ; thou dy'st, though I the sicker be.

K. Rich. I am in health, I breathe, I see thee ill.

Gaunt. Now, He that made me, knows I see thee ill ;

Ill in myself to see, and in thee seeing ill.

Thy death-bed is no lesser than the land,

Wherein thou liest in reputation sick ;

And thou, too careless patient as thou art,

Giv'st thy anointed body to the cure

Of those physicians that first wounded thee :

A thousand flatterers sit within thy crown,

Whose compass is no bigger than thy head ;

And yet, incaged in so small a verge,

The waste is no whit lesser than thy land.

Oh, had thy grandsire, with a prophet's eye,

Seen how his son's son should destroy his sons,

From forth thy reach he would have laid thy shame ;

Deposing thee before thou wert possess'd,

Who art possess'd now to depose thyself.

Why,

Why, cousin, wert thou regent of the world,
It were a shame, to let this land by lease : 110
But, for thy world, enjoying but this land,
Is it not more than shame, to shame it so ?
Landlord of England art thou now, not king :
Thy state of law is bond-slave to the law ;
And——

K. Rich.—Thou, a lunatic lean-witted fool,
Presuming on an ague's privilege,
Dar'st with thy frozen admonition
Make pale our cheek ; chasing the royal blood,
With fury, from his native residence. 120
Now by my seat's right royal majesty,
Wert thou not brother to great Edward's son,
This tongue, that runs so roundly in thy head,
Should run thy head from thy unreverend shoulders.

Gaunt. Oh, spare me not, my brother Edward's son,
For that I was his father Edward's son ;
That blood already, like the pelican,
Hast thou tap'd out, and drunkenly carous'd :
My brother Gloster, plain well-meaning soul,
(Whom fair befall in heaven 'mongst happy souls !)
May be a precedent and witness good, 131
That thou respect'st not spilling Edward's blood :
Join with the present sickness that I have ;
And thy unkindness be like crooked age,
To crop at once a too-long wither'd flower.
Live in thy shame, but die not shame with thee !
These words hereafter thy tormentors be !—
Convey me to my bed, then to my grave :—

Love

Love they to live, that love and honour have.

[Exit, borne out.

K. Rich. And let them die, that age and sullens
have ;

For both hast thou, and both become the grave. 141

York. 'Beseech your majesty, impute his words
To wayward sickliness and age in him :

He loves you, on my life, and holds you dear

As Harry duke of Hereford, were he here.

K. Rich. Right ; you say true : as Hereford's love,
so his ;

As theirs, so mine ; and all be as it is.

Enter NORTHUMBERLAND.

North. My liege, old Gaunt commends him to your
majesty.

K. Rich. What says he ?

North. Nay, nothing ; all is said : 150

His tongue is now a stringless instrument ;

Words, life, and all, old Lancaster hath spent.

York. Be York the next that must be bankrupt so !
Though death be poor, it ends a mortal woe.

K. Rich. The ripest fruit first falls, and so doth he ;
His time is spent, our pilgrimage must be :

So much for that.—Now for our Irish wars :

We must supplant those rough rug-headed kerns ;

Which live like venom, where no venom else,

But only they, hath privilege to live. 160

And, for these great affairs do ask some charge—

Towards our assistance, we do seize to us

The

The plate, coin, revenues, and moveables,
Whereof our uncle Gaunt did stand possess'd.

York. How long shall I be patient? Oh, how long
Shall tender duty make me suffer wrong?
Not Gloster's death, nor Hereford's banishment,
Not Gaunt's rebukes, nor England's private wrongs,
Nor the prevention of poor Bolingbroke
About his marriage, nor my own disgrace, 170
Have ever made me sour my patient cheek,
Or bend one wrinkle on my sovereign's face.—
I am the last of noble Edward's sons,
Of whom thy father, prince of Wales, was first;
In war was never lion rag'd more fierce,
In peace was never gentle lamb more mild,
Than was that young and princely gentleman:
His face thou hast, for even so look'd he,
Accomplish'd with the number of thy hours;
But, when he frown'd, it was against the French,
And not against his friends: his noble hand 181
Did win what he did spend, and spent not that
Which his triumphant father's hand had won:
His hands were guilty of no kindred's blood,
But bloody with the enemies of his kin.
Oh, Richard! York is too far gone with grief,
Or else he never would compare between.

K. Rich. Why, uncle, what's the matter?

York. O, my liege,
Pardon me, if you please; if not, I pleas'd 190
Not to be pardon'd, am content withal.
Seek you to seize, and gripe into your hands,

The

The royalties and rights of banish'd Hereford ?
Is not Gaunt dead ? and doth not Hereford live ?
Was not Gaunt just ? and is not Harry true ?
Did not the one deserve to have an heir ?
Is not his heir a well-deserving son ?
Take Hereford's rights away, and take from time
His charters, and his customary rights ;
Let not to-morrow then ensue to-day ; 200
Be not thyself, for how art thou a king,
But by fair sequence and succession ?
Now, afore God (God forbid, I say true !)
If you do wrongfully seize Hereford's rights,
Call in his letters patents that he hath
By his attornies-general to sue
His livery, and deny his offer'd homage,
You pluck a thousand dangers on your head,
You lose a thousand well-disposed hearts,
And prick my tender patience to those thoughts 210
Which honour and allegiance cannot think.

K. Rich. Think what you will, we seize into our
hands

His plate, his goods, his money, and his lands.

York. I'll not be by the while : My liege, farewell :
What will ensue hereof, there's none can tell ;
But by bad courses may be understood,
That their events can never fall out good. [Exit.

K. Rich. Go, Bushy, to the earl of Wiltshire straight ;
Bid him repair to us to Ely-House,
To see this business : To-morrow next 220
We will for Ireland ; and 'tis time, I trow ;

And

And we create, in absence of ourself,
 Our uncle York lord-governor of England,
 For he is just, and always lov'd us well.—
 Come on, our queen: to-morrow must we part;
 Be merry, for our time of stay is short. [*Flourish.*

[*Exeunt King, Queen, &c.*

North. Well, lords, the duke of Lancaster is dead.

Ross. And living too; for now his son is duke.

Willo. Barely in title, not in revenue.

North. Richly in both, if justice had her right. 230

Ross. My heart is great; but it must break with
 silence,

Ere't be disburden'd with a liberal tongue.

North. Nay, speak thy mind; and let him ne'er
 speak more,

That speaks thy words again, to do thee harm!

Willo. Tends that thou'dst speak, to the duke of
 Hereford?

If it be so, out with it boldly, man;

Quick is mine ear, to hear of good towards him.

Ross. No good at all, that I can do for him;

Unless you call it good, to pity him,

Bereft and gelded of his patrimony. 240

North. Now, afore heaven, 'tis shame, such wrongs
 are borne,

In him a royal prince, and many more

Of noble blood in this declining land.

The king is not himself, but basely led

By flatterers; and what they will inform,

Merely in hate, 'gainst any of us all,

E

That

That will the king severely prosecute
'Gainst us, our lives, our children, and our heirs.

Ross. The commons hath he pill'd with grievous
taxes,

And quite lost their hearts : the nobles he hath fin'd
For ancient quarrels, and quite lost their hearts. 251

Willo. And daily new exactions are devis'd ;
As—blanks, benevolences, and I wot not what :
But what, o' God's name, doth become of this ?

North. War hath not wasted it, for warr'd he hath
not,

But basely yielded upon compromise
That which his ancestors achiev'd with blows :
More hath he spent in peace, than they in wars.

Ross. The earl of Wiltshire hath the realm in farm.

Willo. The king's grown bankrupt, like a broken
man. 260

North. Reproach, and dissolution, hangeth over
him.

Ross. He hath not money for these Irish wars,
His burthenous taxations notwithstanding,
But by the robbing of the banish'd duke.

North. His noble kinsman : — Most degenerate
king !

But, lords, we hear this fearful tempest sing,
Yet seek no shelter to avoid the storm :
We see the wind sit sore upon our sails,
And yet we strike not, but securely perish.

Ross. We see the very wreck that we must suffer ;
And unavoided is the danger now ; 271

For

For suffering so the causes of our wreck.

North. Not so ; even through the hollow eyes of death,

I spy life peering : but I dare not say,
How near the tidings of our comfort is.

Willo. Nay, let us share thy thoughts, as thou dost ours.

Ross. Be confident to speak, Northumberland :
We three are but thyself ; and, speaking so,
Thy words are but as thoughts ; therefore, be bold.

North. Then thus :—I have from Port le Blanc, a bay

280

In Britany, receiv'd intelligence,
That Harry Hereford, Reignold lord Cobham,
That late broke from the duke of Exeter ;
His brother, archbishop late of Canterbury,
Sir Thomas Erpingham, Sir John Ramston,
Sir John Norbery, Sir Robert Waterton, and Francis
Quoint—

All these, well furnish'd by the duke of Bretagne,
With eight tall ships, three thousand men of war,
Are making hither with all due expedience,
And shortly mean to touch our northern shore : 290
Perhaps, they had ere this ; but that they stay
The first departing of the king for Ireland.
If then we shall shake off our slavish yoke,
Imp out our drooping country's broken wing,
Redeem from broking pawn the blemish'd crown,
Wipe off the dust that hides our sceptre's gilt,
And make high majesty look like itself,

E i j

Away,

Away, with me, in post to Ravenspurg :
 But if you faint, as fearing to do so,
 Stay, and be secret, and myself will go. 300

Ross. To horse, to horse ! urge doubts to them that
 fear.

Willo. Hold out my horse, and I will first be there.
 [*Exeunt.*

SCENE II.

The Court. Enter Queen, BUSHY, and BAGOT.

Bushy. Madam, your majesty is much too sad :
 You promis'd, when you parted with the king,
 To lay aside life-harming heaviness,
 And entertain a cheerful disposition.

Queen. To please the king, I did ; to please myself,
 I cannot do it ; yet I know no cause
 Why I should welcome such a guest as grief,
 Save bidding farewell to so sweet a guest 310
 As my sweet Richard : Yet again, methinks,
 Some unborn sorrow, ripe in fortune's womb,
 Is coming toward me ; and my inward soul
 With nothing trembles : at something it grieves,
 More than with parting from my lord the king.

Bushy. Each substance of a grief hath twenty sha-
 dows,
 Which shew like grief itself, but are not so :
 For sorrow's eye, glazed with blinding tears,

Divides

Divides one thing entire to many objects ;
 Like perspectives, which, rightly gaz'd upon, 320
 Shew nothing but confusion ; ey'd awry,
 Distinguish form : so your sweet majesty,
 Looking awry upon your lord's departure,
 Finds shapes of grief, more than himself, to wail ;
 Which, look'd on as it is, is nought but shadows
 Of what it is not. Then, thrice-gracious queen,
 More than your lord's departure weep not ; more's
 not seen :

Or if it be, 'tis with false sorrow's eye,
 Which, for things true, weeps things imaginary.

Queen. It may be so ; but yet my inward soul 330
 Persuades me, it is otherwise : Howe'er it be,
 I cannot but be sad ; so heavy sad,
 As, though, in thinking, on no thought I think,
 Makes me with heavy nothing faint and shrink.

Bushy. 'Tis nothing but conceit, my gracious lady.

Queen. 'Tis nothing less : conceit is still deriv'd
 From some fore-father grief ; mine is not so ;
 For nothing hath begot my something grief ;
 Or something hath, the nothing that I grieve :
 'Tis in reversion that I do possess ; 340
 But what it is, that is not yet known ; what
 I cannot name ; 'tis nameless woe, I wot.

Enter GREEN.

Green. Heaven save your majesty !—and well met,
 gentlemen :—
 I hope, the king is not yet ship'd for Ireland.

Queen.

Queen. Why hop'st thou so? 'tis better hope, he is;
For his designs crave haste, his haste good hope;
Then wherefore dost thou hope he is not ship'd?

Green. That he, our hope, might have retir'd his
power,

And driven into despair an enemy's hope,
Who strongly hath set footing in this land: 350
The banish'd Bolingbroke repeals himself,
And with uplifted arms is safe arriv'd
At Ravenspurg.

Queen. Now God in heaven forbid!

Green. O, madam, 'tis too true: and that is worse—
The lord Northumberland, his young son Henry
Percy,

The lords of Ross, Beaumond, and Willoughby,
With all their powerful friends, are fled to him.

Bushy. Why have you not proclaim'd Northumber-
land,

And the rest of the revolted faction, traitors? 360

Green. We have: whereupon the earl of Worcester
Hath broke his staff, resign'd his stewardship,
And all the household servants fled with him
To Bolingbroke.

Queen. So, Green, thou art the midwife of my woe,
And Bolingbroke my sorrow's dismal heir:
Now hath my soul brought forth her prodigy;
And I, a gasping new-deliver'd mother,
Have woe to woe, sorrow to sorrow join'd.

Bushy. Despair not, madam. 370

Queen. Who shall hinder me?

I will

I will despair, and be at enmity
 With cozening hope: he is a flatterer,
 A parasite, a keeper-back of death,
 Who gently would dissolve the bands of life,
 Which false hope lingers in extremity.

Enter YORK.

Green. Here comes the duke of York.

Queen. With signs of war about his aged neck;
 Oh, full of careful business are his looks!—— 379
 Uncle, for heaven's sake, speak comfortable words.

York. Should I do so, I should bely my thoughts:
 Comfort's in heaven; and we are on the earth,
 Where nothing lives, but crosses, care, and grief.
 Your husband he is gone to save far off,
 Whilst others come to make him lose at home:
 Here am I left to underprop his land;
 Who, weak with age, cannot support myself:——
 Now comes the sick hour that his surfeit made;
 Now shall he try his friends that flatter'd him, 389

Enter a Servant.

Ser. My lord, your son was gone before I came.

York. He was?—Why, so!—go all which way it
 will!——

The nobles they are fled, the commons they are cold,
 And will, I fear, revolt on Hereford's side.—

Sirrah,
 Get thee to Plashy, to my sister Gloster;
 Bid her send me presently a thousand pound:—

Hold,

Hold, take my ring.

Ser. My lord, I had forgot to tell your lordship:
To-day, I came by, and call'd there ;—but I
Shall grieve you to report the rest. 400

York. What is it, knave ?

Ser. An hour before I came, the dutchess dy'd.

York. Heaven for his mercy ! what a tide of woes
Comes rushing on this woful land at once !
I know not what to do :—I would to heaven
(So my untruth hath not provok'd him to it),
The king had cut off my head with my brother's.—
What, are there posts dispatch'd for Ireland ?—
How shall we do for money for these wars ?—
Come, sister—cousin, I would say ; pray, pardon
me.— 410

Go, fellow, get thee home, provide some carts,
[To the Servant.]

And bring away the armour that is there.—
Gentlemen, will you go muster men ? if I know
How, or which way, to order these affairs,
Thus disorderly thrust into my hands,
Never believe me. Both are my kinsmen ;—
The one's my sovereign, whom both my oath
And duty bids defend ; the other again,
Is my kinsman, whom the king hath wrong'd ;
Whom conscience and my kindred bids to right. 420
Well, somewhat we must do.—Come, cousin, I'll
Dispose of you :—Go, muster up your men,
And meet me presently at Berkley, gentlemen.
I should to Plashy too ;—

But

But time will not permit :—All is uneven,
And every thing is left at six and seven.

[*Exeunt YORK, and Queen.*]

Bushy. The wind sits fair for news to go to Ireland,
But none returns. For us to levy power,
Proportionable to the enemy,
Is all impossible. 430

Green. Besides, our nearness to the king in love,
Is near the hate of those love not the king.

Bagot. And that's the wavering commons : for their
love
Lies in their purses ; and whoso empties them,
By so much fills their hearts with deadly hate.

Bushy. Wherein the king stands generally condemn'd.

Bagot. If judgment lie in them, then so do we,
Because we have been ever near the king.

Green. Well, I'll for refuge straight to Bristol castle ;
The earl of Wiltshire is already there. 440

Bushy. Thither will I with you : for little office
The hateful commons will perform for us ;
Except, like curs, to tear us all in pieces.—
Will you go along with us ?

Bagot. No ; I'll to Ireland to his majesty.
Farewel : if heart's presages be not vain,
We three here part, that ne'er shall meet again.

Bushy. That's as York thrives to beat back Boling-
broke.

Green. Alas, poor duke ! the task he undertakes
Is—numb'ring sands, and drinking oceans dry ; 450
Where

Where one on his side fights, thousands will fly.

Bushy. Farewel at once ; for once, for all, and ever.

Green. Well, we may meet again.

Bagot. I fear me, never. [Exeunt.]

SCENE III.

*The Wilds in Glostershire. Enter BOLINGBROKE, and
NORTHUMBERLAND.*

Boling. How far is it, my lord, to Berkley now ?

North. Believe me, noble lord,

I am a stranger here in Glostershire.

These high wild hills, and rough uneven ways,

Draw out our miles, and make them wearisome :

And yet your fair discourse hath been as sugar, 460

Making the hard way sweet and delectable.

But, I bethink me, what a weary way,

From Ravenspurg to Cotswold, will be found

In Ross, and Willoughby, wanting your company ;

Which, I protest, hath very much beguil'd

The tediousness and process of my travel :

But theirs is sweeten'd with the hope to have

The present benefit that I possess :

And hope to joy, is little less in joy,

Than hope enjoy'd : by this, the weary lords 470

Shall make their way seem short ; as mine hath done

By sight of what I have, your noble company.

Boling. Of much less value is my company,

Than your good words. But who comes here ?

Enter

Enter HARRY PERCY.

North. It is my son, young Harry Percy,
Sent from my brother Worcester, whencesoever.—
Harry, how fares your uncle ?

Percy. I had thought, my lord, to have learn'd his
health of you.

North. Why, is he not with the queen ? 479

Percy. No, my good lord ; he hath forsook the court,
Broken his staff of office, and dispers'd
The household of the king.

North. What was his reason ?

He was not so resolv'd, when last we spake together.

Percy. Because your lordship was proclaimed traitor.
But he, my lord, is gone to Ravenspurg,
To offer service to the duke of Hereford ;
And sent me o'er by Berkley to discover
What power the duke of York had levy'd there ;
Then with direction to repair to Ravenspurg. 490

North. Have you forgot the duke of Hereford,
boy ?

Percy. No, my good lord ; for that is not forgot,
Which ne'er I did remember : to my knowledge,
I never in my life did look on him.

North. Then learn to know him now ; this is the
duke.

Percy. My gracious lord, I tender you my service,
Such as it is, being tender, raw, and young ;
Which elder days shall ripen, and confirm
To more approved service and desert.

Boling.

Boling. I thank thee, gentle Percy : and be sure,
 I count myself in nothing else so happy, 501
 As in a soul remembering my good friends ;
 And, as my fortune ripens with thy love,
 It shall be still thy true love's recompence :
 My heart this covenant makes, my hand thus seals it.

North. How far is it to Berkley ? And what stir
 Keeps good old York there, with his men of war ?

Percy. There stands the castle, by yon tuft of trees,
 Mann'd with three hundred men, as I have heard :
 And in it are the lords of York, Berkley, and Sey-
 mour ; 510
 None else of name, and noble estimate.

Enter Ross, and WILLOUGHBY.

North. Here come the lords of Ross and Willoughby,
 Bloody with spurring, fiery-red with haste.

Boling. Welcome, my lords : I wot, your love pur-
 sues

A banish'd traitor ; all my treasury
 Is yet but unfelt thanks, which, more enrich'd,
 Shall be your love and labour's recompence.

Ross. Your presence makes us rich, most noble
 lord.

Willo. And far surmounts our labour to attain it.

Boling. Evermore thanks, the exchequer of the
 poor ; 520

Which, 'till my infant fortune comes to years,
 Stands for my bounty. But who comes here ?—

Enter

Enter BERKLEY.

North. It is my lord of Berkley, as I guess.

Berk. My lord of Hereford, my message is to you.

Boling. My lord, my answer is to Lancaster;
And I am come to seek that name in England:
And I must find that title in your tongue,
Before I make reply to aught you say.

Berk. Mistake me not, my lord; 'tis not my mean-
ing,

To raze one title of your honour out:— 530
To you, my lord, I come (what lord you will)
From the most glorious of this land,
The duke of York; to know, what pricks you on
To take advantage of the absent time,
And fright our native peace with self-born arms.

Enter YORK, attended.

Boling. I shall not need transport my words by
you;

Here comes his grace in person.—My noble uncle!

[*Kneels.*

York. Shew me thy humble heart, and not thy knee,
Whose duty is deceivable and false.

Boling. My gracious uncle!— 540

York. Tut, tut!

Grace me no grace, nor uncle me no uncle:
I am no traitor's uncle; and that word—grace,
In an ungracious mouth, is but profane.
Why have those banish'd and forbidden legs

Dar'd once to touch a dust of England's ground?
But more than why — Why have they dar'd to
march

So many miles upon her peaceful bosom;
Frighting her pale-fac'd villages with war,
And ostentation of despised arms? 550

Com'st thou because the anointed king is hence?

Why, foolish boy, the king is left behind,

And in my loyal bosom lies his power.

Were I but now the lord of such hot youth,

As when brave Gaunt, thy father, and myself,

Rescu'd the Black Prince, that young Mars of men,

From forth the ranks of many thousand French;

Oh, then, how quickly should this arm of mine,

Now prisoner to the palsy, chastise thee,

And minister correction to thy fault! 560

Boling. My gracious uncle, let me know my fault;
On what condition stands it, and wherein?

York. Even in condition of the worst degree—
In gross rebellion, and detested treason:
Thou art a banish'd man, and here art come,
Before the expiration of thy time,
In braving arms against thy sovereign.

Boling. As I was banish'd, I was banish'd Hereford;
But as I come, I come for Lancaster.

And, noble uncle, I beseech your grace, 570
Look on my wrongs with an indifferent eye:

You are my father, for, methinks, in you

I see old Gaunt alive! O, then, my father!

Will you permit that I shall stand condemn'd

A wand'ring vagabond : my rights and royalties
 Pluck'd from my arms perforce, and given away
 To upstart unthrifths ? Wherefore was I born ?
 If that my cousin king be king of England,
 It must be granted, I am duke of Lancaster.
 You have a son, Aumerle, my noble kinsman ; 580
 Had you first dy'd, and he been thus trod down,
 He should have found his uncle Gaunt a father,
 To rouse his wrongs, and chase them to the bay.
 I am deny'd to sue my livery here,
 And yet my letters-patents give me leave :
 My father's goods are all distrain'd, and sold ;
 And these, and all, are all amiss employ'd.
 What would you have me do ? I am a subject,
 And challenge law : Attornies are deny'd me ;
 And therefore personally I lay my claim 590
 To my inheritance of free descent.

North. The noble duke hath been too much abus'd.

Ross. It stands your grace upon, to do him right.

Willo. Base men by his endowments are made great.

York. My lords of England, let me tell you this—
 I have had feeling of my cousin's wrongs,
 And labour'd all I could to do him right :
 But in this kind to come, in braving arms,
 Be his own carver, and cut out his way,
 To find out right with wrong—it may not be ; 600
 And you, that do abet him in this kind,
 Cherish rebellion, and are rebels all.

North. The noble duke hath sworn, his coming is
 But for his own : and, for the right of that,

We all have strongly sworn to give him aid ;
And let him ne'er see joy, that breaks that oath.

York. Well, well, I see the issue of these arms ;
I cannot mend it, I must needs confess,
Because my power is weak, and all ill left :
But, if I could, by Him that gave me life, 610
I would attach you all, and make you stoop
Unto the sovereign mercy of the king ;
But, since I cannot, be it known to you,
I do remain as neuter. So, fare you well ;—
Unless you please to enter in the castle,
And there repose you for this night.

Boling. An offer, uncle, that we will accept.
But we must win your grace, to go with us
To Bristol castle ; which, they say, is held
By Bushy, Bagot, and their complices, 620
The caterpillars of the commonwealth,
Which I have sworn to weed, and pluck away.

York. It may be, I will go with you :—but yet I'll
pause ;
For I am loath to break our country's laws.
Nor friends, nor foes, to me welcome you are :
Things past redress, are now with me past care.

[*Exeunt.*]

SCENE

SCENE IV.

In Wales. Enter SALISBURY, and a Captain.

Cap. My lord of Salisbury, we have staid ten days,
And hardly kept our countrymen together,
And yet we hear no tidings from the king;
Therefore we will disperse ourselves: farewel. 630

Sal. Stay yet another day, thou trusty Welshman;
The king reposeth all his confidence in thee.

Cap. 'Tis thought, the king is dead; we will not
stay.

The bay-trees in our country all are wither'd,
And meteors fright the fixed stars of heaven;
The pale-fac'd moon looks bloody on the earth,
And lean-look'd prophets whisper fearful change;
Rich men look sad, and ruffians dance and leap—
The one, in fear to lose what they enjoy,
The other, to enjoy by rage and war: 640
These signs forerun the death of kings—
Farewel; our countrymen are gone and fled,
As well assur'd, Richard their king is dead. [*Exit.*

Sal. Ah, Richard! with eyes of heavy mind,
I see thy glory, like a shooting star,
Fall to the base earth from the firmament!
Thy sun sets weeping in the lowly west,
Witnessing storms to come, woe, and unrest:
Thy friends are fled, to wait upon thy foes; 649
And crossly to thy good all fortune goes. [*Exeunt.*

ACT III. SCENE I.

BOLINGBROKE's Camp at Bristol. Enter BOLINGBROKE, YORK, NORTHUMBERLAND, ROSS, PERCY, WILLOUGHBY, with BUSHY and GREEN, Prisoners.

Bolingbroke.

BRING forth these men.—

Bushy, and Green, I will not vex your souls

(Since presently your souls must part your bodies)

With too much urging your pernicious lives,

For 'twere no charity: yet, to wash your blood

From off my hands, here, in the view of men,

I will unfold some causes of your death.

You have misled a prince, a royal king,

A happy gentleman in blood and lineaments,

By you unhappy'd and disfigur'd clean. 10

You have, in manner, with your sinful hours,

Made a divorce betwixt his queen and him;

Broke the possession of a royal bed,

And stain'd the beauty of a fair queen's cheeks

With tears drawn from her eyes by your foul wrongs.

Myself—a prince, by fortune of my birth;

Near to the king in blood; and near in love,

'Till you did make him misinterpret me—

Have stoop'd my neck under your injuries,

And sigh'd my English breath in foreign clouds, 20

Eating the bitter bread of banishment:

Whilst

Whilst you have fed upon my signories,
 Dispark'd my parks, and fell'd my forest woods ;
 From mine own windows torn my household coat,
 Raz'd out my impress, leaving me no sign—
 Save men's opinions, and my living blood—
 To shew the world I am a gentleman.

This, and much more, much more than twice all
 this,

Condemns you to the death : — See them deliver'd
 over

To execution and the hand of death. 30

Bushy. More welcome is the stroke of death to me,
 Than Bolingbroke to England.—Lords, farewell.

Green. My comfort is—that heaven will take our
 souls,

And plague injustice with the pains of hell.

Boling. My lord Northumberland, see them dis-
 patch'd.—

Uncle, you say, the queen is at your house ;
 For heaven's sake, fairly let her be entreated ;
 Tell her, I send to her my kind commends ;
 Take special care my greetings be deliver'd.

York. A gentleman of mine I have dispatch'd 40
 With letters of your love to her at large.

Boling. Thanks, gentle uncle. — Come, lords,
 away ;

[To fight with Glendower and his complices ;]
 A while to work, and, after, holiday. [Exeunt.

SCENE

SCENE II.

*The Coast of Wales. A Castle in View. Flourish :
Drums and Trumpets. Enter King RICHARD, AU-
MERLE, Bishop of CARLISLE, and Soldiers.*

K. Rich. Barkloughly castle call you this at hand ?

Aum. Yea, my lord. How brooks your grace the
air,

After your late tossing on the breaking seas ?

K. Rich. Needs must I like it well : I weep for joy,
To stand upon my kingdom once again.—

Dear earth, I do salute thee with my hand, 50

Though rebels wound thee with their horses' hoofs :

As a long-parted mother with her child

Plays fondly with her tears, and smiles in meeting ;

So, weeping, smiling, greet I thee, my earth.

And do thee favour with my royal hands.

Feed not thy sovereign's foe, my gentle earth,

Nor with thy sweets comfort his rav'nous sense :

But let thy spiders, that suck up thy venom,

And heavy-gaited toads, lie in their way ;

Doing annoyance to the treacherous feet, 60

Which with usurping steps do trample thee.

Yield stinging nettles to mine enemies :

And when they from thy bosom pluck a flower,

Guard it, I pray thee, with a lurking adder ;

Whose double tongue may with a mortal touch

Throw death upon thy sovereign's enemies.—

Mock

Mock not my senseless conjuration, lords ;
 This earth shall have a feeling, and these stones
 Prove armed soldiers, ere her native king
 Shall fault under foul rebellious arms. 70

Bishop. Fear not, my lord ; that Power, that made
 you king,

Hath power to keep you king, in spite of all.
 The means that heaven yields must be embrac'd,
 And not neglected ; else if heaven would,
 And we would not heaven's offer, we refuse
 The proffer'd means of succour and redress.

Aum. He means, my lord, that we are too remiss ;
 Whilst Bolingbroke, through our security,
 Grows strong and great, in substance, and in friends.

K. Rich. Discomfortable cousin ! know'st thou not,
 That, when the searching eye of heaven is hid 81
 Behind the globe, and lights the lower world,
 Then thieves and robbers range abroad unseen,
 In murders, and in outrage, bloody here ;
 But, when from under this terrestrial ball,
 He fires the proud tops of the eastern pines,
 And darts his light through every guilty hole,
 Then murders, treasons, and detested sins,
 The cloak of night being pluck'd from off their
 backs,

Stand bare and naked, trembling at themselves ? 90
 So when this thief, this traitor, Bolingbroke—
 Who all this while hath revell'd in the night,
 Whilst we were wand'ring with the antipodes—
 Shall see us rising in our throne the east,

His

SCENE IV.

*The Court. Enter King RICHARD, and BAGOT, &c.
at one Door, and the Lord AUMERLE, at the other.*

K. Rich. We did observe.—Cousin Aumerle,
How far brought you high Hereford on his way?

Aum. I brought high Hereford, if you call him so,
But to the next high-way, and there I left him.

K. Rich. And, say, what store of parting tears
were shed?

Aum. 'Faith, none by me: except the north-east
wind,
Which then blew bitterly against our faces,
Awak'd the sleepy rheum; and so, by chance,
Did grace our hollow parting with a tear.

K. Rich. What said our cousin, when you parted
with him? 600

Aum. Farewel:
And for my heart disdained that my tongue
Should so profane the word, that taught me craft
To counterfeit oppression of such grief,
That words seem'd buried in my sorrow's grave.
Marry, would the word farewel have lengthen'd
hours,
And added years to his short banishment,
He should have had a volume of farewels;
But, since it would not, he had none of me. 609

K. Rich.

K. Rich. He is our cousin, cousin; but 'tis doubt,
When time shall call him home from banishment,
Whether our kinsman come to see his friends.
Ourselves, and Bushy, Bagot here, and Green,
Observ'd his courtship to the common people:—
How he did seem to dive into their hearts,
With humble and familiar courtesy;
What reverence he did throw away on slaves;
 wooing poor craftsmen, with the craft of smiles,
And patient underbearing of his fortune,
As 'twere, to banish their affects with him. 620
Off goes his bonnet to an oyster-wench;
A brace of dray-men bid—God speed him well,
And had the tribute of his supple knee,
With—*Thanks, my countrymen, my loving friends;—*
As were our England in reversion his,
And he our subjects' next degree in hope.

Green. Well, he is gone; and with him go these
thoughts.

Now for the rebels, which stand out in Ireland;—
Expedient manage must be made, my liege;
Ere further leisure yield them further means, 630
For their advantage, and your highness' loss.

K. Rich. We will ourselves in person to this war.
And, for our coffers—with too great a court,
And liberal largess—are grown somewhat light,
We are enforc'd to farm our royal realm;
The revenue whereof shall furnish us
For our affairs in hand: If that come short,
Our substitutes at home shall have blank charters;

Dij Whereto,

Whereto, when they shall know what men are rich,
 They shall subscribe them for large sums of gold, 640
 And send them after to supply our wants ;
 For we will make for Ireland presently.

Enter BUSHY.

K. Rich. Bushy, what news ?

Bushy. Old John of Gaunt is grievous sick, my
 lord ;

Suddenly taken ; and has sent post-haste
 To entreat your majesty to visit him.

K. Rich. Where lies he ?

Bushy. At Ely-House.

K. Rich. Now, put it, heaven, in his physician's
 mind,

To help him to his grave immediately ! 650

The lining of his coffers shall make coats

To deck our soldiers for these Irish wars.—

Come, gentlemen, let's all go visit him :

Pray heaven, we may make haste, and come too late !

[*Exeunt.*]

ACT II. SCENE I.

*London. A Room in Ely-House. GAUNT brought in,
 sick ; with the Duke of YORK.*

Gaunt.

WILL the king come ? that I may breathe my last
 In wholesome counsel to his unstay'd youth.

York.

York. Vex not yourself, nor strive not with your
breath ;

For all in vain comes counsel to his ear.

Gaunt. Oh, but, they say, the tongues of dying men
Enforce attention, like deep harmony :

Where words are scarce, they are seldom spent in
vain ;

For they breathe truth, that breathe their words in
pain.

He, that no more must say, is listen'd more

Than they whom youth and ease have taught to
glose ;

More are men's ends mark'd, than their lives before :

The setting sun, and musick at the close,
As the last taste of sweets, is sweetest last ;

Writ in remembrance, more than things long past :

Though Richard my life's counsel would not hear,

My death's sad tale may yet undeaf his ear.

York. No ; it is stopp'd with other flattering sounds,

As, praises of his state : then, there are found

Lascivious meeters ; to whose venom'd sound

The open ear of youth doth always listen :

Report of fashions in proud Italy ;

Whose manners still our tardy apish nation

Limps after, in base imitation.

Where doth the world thrust forth a vanity

(So it be new, there's no respect how vile),

That is not quickly buzz'd into his ears ?

Then all too late comes counsel to be heard,

Where will doth mutiny with wit's regard.

Direct not him, whose way himself will choose; 29
'Tis breath thou lack'st, and that breath wilt thou
lose.

Gaunt. Methinks, I am a prophet new inspir'd;
And thus, expiring, do foretell of him:—
His rash fierce blaze of riot cannot last;
For violent fires soon burn out themselves:
Small showers last long, but sudden storms are short;
He tires betimes, that spurs too fast betimes;
With eager feeding, food doth choke the feeder:
Light vanity, insatiate cormorant,
Consuming means, soon preys upon itself.
This royal throne of kings, this scepter'd isle, 40
This earth of majesty, this seat of Mars,
This other Eden, demy paradise;
This fortress, built by nature for herself,
Against infection, and the hand of war;
This happy breed of men, this little world;
This precious stone set in the silver sea,
Which serves it in the office of a wall,
Or as a moat defensive to a house,
Against the envy of less happier lands;
This blessed plot, this earth, this realm, this England,
This nurse, this teeming womb of royal kings, 51
Fear'd for their breed, and famous by their birth,
Renowned for their deeds as far from home,
For Christian service, and true chivalry,
As is the sepulchre in stubborn Jewry,
Of the world's ransom, blessed Mary's son;
This land of such dear souls, this dear dear land,

Dear

Dear for her reputation through the world,
Is now leas'd out (I die pronouncing it)
Like to a tenement, or pelting farm: 60
England, bound in with the triumphant sea,
Whose rocky shore beats back the envious siege
Of watry Neptune, is now bound in with shame,
With inky blots, and rotten parchment bonds;
That England, that was wont to conquer others,
Hath made a shameful conquest of itself:
Ah! would the scandal vanish with my life,
How happy then were my ensuing death!

*Enter King RICHARD, Queen, AUMERLE, BUSHY,
GREEN, BAGOT, ROSS, and WILLOUGHBY.*

York. The king is come; deal mildly with his
youth;

For young hot colts, being rag'd, do rage the more.

Queen. How fares our noble uncle, Lancaster? 71

K. Rich. What comfort, man? How is't with aged
Gaunt?

Gaunt. Oh, how that name befits my composition!
Old Gaunt, indeed; and gaunt in being old:
Within me grief hath kept a tedious fast;
And who abstains from meat, that is not gaunt?
For sleeping England long time have I watch'd;
Watching breeds leanness, leanness is all gaunt:
The pleasure, that some fathers feed upon,
Is my strict fast, I mean—my children's looks; 80
And, therein fasting, thou hast made me gaunt:
Gaunt am I for the grave, gaunt as a grave,

Whose

Whose hollow womb inherits nought but bones.

K. Rich. Can sick men play so nicely with their names?

Gaunt. No, misery makes sport to mock itself :
Since thou dost seek to kill my name in me,
I mock my name, great king, to flatter thee.

K. Rich. Should dying men flatter with those that live?

Gaunt. No, no ; men living flatter those that die.

K. Rich. Thou, now a dying, say'st—thou flatter'st me.

Gaunt. Oh ! no ; thou dy'st, though I the sicker be.

K. Rich. I am in health, I breathe, I see thee ill.

Gaunt. Now, He that made me, knows I see thee ill ;

Ill in myself to see, and in thee seeing ill.

Thy death-bed is no lesser than the land,

Wherein thou liest in reputation sick ;

And thou, too careless patient as thou art,

Giv'st thy anointed body to the cure

Of those physicians that first wounded thee :

A thousand flatterers sit within thy crown,

Whose compass is no bigger than thy head ;

And yet, incaged in so small a verge,

The waste is no whit lesser than thy land.

Oh, had thy grandsire, with a prophet's eye,

Seen how his son's son should destroy his sons,

From forth thy reach he would have laid thy shame ;

Deposing thee before thou wert possess'd,

Who art possess'd now to depose thyself.

Why,

Why, cousin, wert thou regent of the world,
 It were a shame, to let this land by lease : 110
 But, for thy world, enjoying but this land,
 Is it not more than shame, to shame it so ?
 Landlord of England art thou now, not king :
 Thy state of law is bond-slave to the law ;
 And——

K. Rich.—Thou, a lunatic lean-witted fool,
 Presuming on an ague's privilege,
 Dar'st with thy frozen admonition
 Make pale our cheek ; chasing the royal blood,
 With fury, from his native residence. 120
 Now by my seat's right royal majesty,
 Wert thou not brother to great Edward's son,
 This tongue, that runs so roundly in thy head,
 Should run thy head from thy unreverend shoulders.

Gaunt. Oh, spare me not, my brother Edward's son,
 For that I was his father Edward's son ;
 That blood already, like the pelican,
 Hast thou tap'd out, and drunkenly carous'd :
 My brother Gloster, plain well-meaning soul,
 (Whom fair befall in heaven 'mongst happy souls !)
 May be a precedent and witness good, 131
 That thou respect'st not spilling Edward's blood :
 Join with the present sickness that I have ;
 And thy unkindness be like crooked age,
 To crop at once a too-long wither'd flower.
 Live in thy shame, but die not shame with thee !
 These words hereafter thy tormentors be !—
 Convey me to my bed, then to my grave :—

Love

Love they to live, that love and honour have.

[Exit, borne out.]

K. Rich. And let them die, that age and sullens
have ;

For both hast thou, and both become the grave. 141

York. 'Beseech your majesty, impute his words
To wayward sickliness and age in him :

He loves you, on my life, and holds you dear
As Harry duke of Hereford, were he here.

K. Rich. Right ; you say true : as Hereford's love,
so his ;

As theirs, so mine ; and all be as it is.

Enter NORTHUMBERLAND.

North. My liege, old Gaunt commends him to your
majesty.

K. Rich. What says he ?

North. Nay, nothing ; all is said : 150

His tongue is now a stringless instrument ;

Words, life, and all, old Lancaster hath spent.

York. Be York the next that must be bankrupt so !
Though death be poor, it ends a mortal woe.

K. Rich. The ripest fruit first falls, and so doth he ;
His time is spent, our pilgrimage must be :
So much for that.—Now for our Irish wars :
We must supplant those rough rug-headed kerns ;
Which live like venom, where no venom else,
But only they, hath privilege to live. 160

And, for these great affairs do ask some charge—
Towards our assistance, we do seize to us

The

The plate, coin, revenues, and moveables,
Whereof our uncle Gaunt did stand possess'd.

York. How long shall I be patient? Oh, how long
Shall tender duty make me suffer wrong?
Not Gloster's death, nor Hereford's banishment,
Not Gaunt's rebukes, nor England's private wrongs,
Nor the prevention of poor Bolingbroke
About his marriage, nor my own disgrace, 170
Have ever made me sour my patient cheek,
Or bend one wrinkle on my sovereign's face.—
I am the last of noble Edward's sons,
Of whom thy father, prince of Wales, was first;
In war was never lion rag'd more fierce,
In peace was never gentle lamb more mild,
Than was that young and princely gentleman:
His face thou hast, for even so look'd he,
Accomplish'd with the number of thy hours;
But, when he frown'd, it was against the French,
And not against his friends: his noble hand 181
Did win what he did spend, and spent not that
Which his triumphant father's hand had won:
His hands were guilty of no kindred's blood,
But bloody with the enemies of his kin.
Oh, Richard! York is too far gone with grief,
Or else he never would compare between.

K. Rich. Why, uncle, what's the matter?

York. O, my liege,
Pardon me, if you please; if not, I pleas'd 190
Not to be pardon'd, am content withal.
Seek you to seize, and gripe into your hands,

The

The royalties and rights of banish'd Hereford ?
Is not Gaunt dead ? and doth not Hereford live ?
Was not Gaunt just ? and is not Harry true ?
Did not the one deserve to have an heir ?
Is not his heir a well-deserving son ?
Take Hereford's rights away, and take from time
His charters, and his customary rights ;
Let not to-morrow then ensue to-day ; 200
Be not thyself, for how art thou a king,
But by fair sequence and succession ?
Now, afore God (God forbid, I say true !)
If you do wrongfully seize Hereford's rights,
Call in his letters patents that he hath
By his attornies-general to sue
His livery, and deny his offer'd homage,
You pluck a thousand dangers on your head,
You lose a thousand well-disposed hearts,
And prick my tender patience to those thoughts 210
Which honour and allegiance cannot think.

K. Rich. Think what you will, we seize into our
hands

His plate, his goods, his money, and his lands.

York. I'll not be by the while : My liege, farewell :
What will ensue hereof, there's none can tell ;
But by bad courses may be understood,
That their events can never fall out good. [Exit.

K. Rich. Go, Bushy, to the earl of Wiltshire straight ;
Bid him repair to us to Ely-House,
To see this business : To-morrow next 220
We will for Ireland ; and 'tis time, I trow ;

And

And we create, in absence of ourself,
 Our uncle York lord-governor of England,
 For he is just, and always lov'd us well.—
 Come on, our queen: to-morrow must we part;
 Be merry, for our time of stay is short. [*Flourish.*

[*Exeunt King, Queen, &c.*

North. Well, lords, the duke of Lancaster is dead.

Ross. And living too; for now his son is duke.

Willo. Barely in title, not in revenue.

North. Richly in both, if justice had her right. 230

Ross. My heart is great; but it must break with
 silence,

Ere't be disburden'd with a liberal tongue.

North. Nay, speak thy mind; and let him ne'er
 speak more,

That speaks thy words again, to do thee harm!

Willo. Tends that thou'dst speak, to the duke of
 Hereford?

If it be so, out with it boldly, man;

Quick is mine ear, to hear of good towards him.

Ross. No good at all, that I can do for him;

Unless you call it good, to pity him,

Bereft and gelded of his patrimony. 240

North. Now, afore heaven, 'tis shame, such wrongs
 are borne,

In him a royal prince, and many more

Of noble blood in this declining land.

The king is not himself, but basely led

By flatterers; and what they will inform,

Merely in hate, 'gainst any of us all,

E

That

That will the king severely prosecute
'Gainst us, our lives, our children, and our heirs.

Ross. The commons hath he pill'd with grievous
taxes,

And quite lost their hearts : the nobles he hath fin'd
For ancient quarrels, and quite lost their hearts. 251

Willo. And daily new exactions are devis'd ;
As—blanks, benevolences, and I wot not what :
But what, o' God's name, doth become of this ?

North. War hath not wasted it, for warr'd he hath
not,

But basely yielded upon compromise
That which his ancestors achiev'd with blows :
More hath he spent in peace, than they in wars.

Ross. The earl of Wiltshire hath the realm in farm.

Willo. The king's grown bankrupt, like a broken
man. 260

North. Reproach, and dissolution, hangeth over
him.

Ross. He hath not money for these Irish wars,
His burthenous taxations notwithstanding,
But by the robbing of the banish'd duke.

North. His noble kinsman : — Most degenerate
king !

But, lords, we hear this fearful tempest sing,
Yet seek no shelter to avoid the storm :
We see the wind sit sore upon our sails,
And yet we strike not, but securely perish.

Ross. We see the very wreck that we must suffer ;
And unavoided is the danger now ; 271

For

For suffering so the causes of our wreck.

North. Not so ; even through the hollow eyes of death,

I spy life peering : but I dare not say,
How near the tidings of our comfort is.

Willo. Nay, let us share thy thoughts, as thou dost ours.

Ross. Be confident to speak, Northumberland :
We three are but thyself ; and, speaking so,
Thy words are but as thoughts ; therefore, be bold.

North. Then thus :—I have from Port le Blanc, a bay 280

In Britany, receiv'd intelligence,
That Harry Hereford, Reignold lord Cobham,
That late broke from the duke of Exeter ;
His brother, archbishop late of Canterbury,
Sir Thomas Erpingham, Sir John Ramston,
Sir John Norbery, Sir Robert Waterton, and Francis
Quoint—

All these, well furnish'd by the duke of Bretagne,
With eight tall ships, three thousand men of war,
Are making hither with all due expedience,
And shortly mean to touch our northern shore : 290
Perhaps, they had ere this ; but that they stay
The first departing of the king for Ireland.
If then we shall shake off our slavish yoke,
Imp out our drooping country's broken wing,
Redeem from broking pawn the blemish'd crown,
Wipe off the dust that hides our sceptre's gilt,
And make high majesty look like itself,

Away, with me, in post to Ravenspurg :
But if you faint, as fearing to do so,
Stay, and be secret, and myself will go. 300

Ross. To horse, to horse ! urge doubts to them that
fear.

Willo. Hold out my horse, and I will first be there.
[*Exeunt.*

SCENE II.

The Court. Enter Queen, BUSHY, and BAGOT.

Bushy. Madam, your majesty is much too sad :
You promis'd, when you parted with the king,
To lay aside life-harming heaviness,
And entertain a cheerful disposition.

Queen. To please the king, I did ; to please myself,
I cannot do it ; yet I know no cause
Why I should welcome such a guest as grief,
Save bidding farewell to so sweet a guest 310
As my sweet Richard : Yet again, methinks,
Some unborn sorrow, ripe in fortune's womb,
Is coming toward me ; and my inward soul
With nothing trembles : at something it grieves,
More than with parting from my lord the king.

Bushy. Each substance of a grief hath twenty sha-
dows,
Which shew like grief itself, but are not so :
For sorrow's eye, glazed with blinding tears,
Divides

Divides one thing entire to many objects ;
 Like perspectives, which, rightly gaz'd upon, 320
 Shew nothing but confusion ; ey'd awry,
 Distinguish form : so your sweet majesty,
 Looking awry upon your lord's departure,
 Finds shapes of grief, more than himself, to wail ;
 Which, look'd on as it is, is nought but shadows
 Of what it is not. Then, thrice-gracious queen,
 More than your lord's departure weep not ; more's
 not seen :

Or if it be, 'tis with false sorrow's eye,
 Which, for things true, weeps things imaginary.

Queen. It may be so ; but yet my inward soul 330
 Persuades me, it is otherwise : Howe'er it be,
 I cannot but be sad ; so heavy sad,
 As, though, in thinking, on no thought I think,
 Makes me with heavy nothing faint and shrink.

Bushy. 'Tis nothing but conceit, my gracious lady.

Queen. 'Tis nothing less : conceit is still deriv'd
 From some fore-father grief ; mine is not so ;
 For nothing hath begot my something grief ;
 Or something hath, the nothing that I grieve :
 'Tis in reversion that I do possess ; 340
 But what it is, that is not yet known ; what
 I cannot name ; 'tis nameless woe, I wot.

Enter GREEN.

Green. Heaven save your majesty !—and well met,
 gentlemen :—
 I hope, the king is not yet ship'd for Ireland.

Queen.

Queen. Why hop'st thou so? 'tis better hope, he is;
For his designs crave haste, his haste good hope;
Then wherefore dost thou hope he is not ship'd?

Green. That he, our hope, might have retir'd his
power,
And driven into despair an enemy's hope,
Who strongly hath set footing in this land: 350
The banish'd Bolingbroke repeals himself,
And with uplifted arms is safe arriv'd
At Ravenspurgh.

Queen. Now God in heaven forbid!

Green. O, madam, 'tis too true: and that is worse—
The lord Northumberland, his young son Henry
Percy,

The lords of Ross, Beaumont, and Willoughby,
With all their powerful friends, are fled to him.

Bushy. Why have you not proclaim'd Northumber-
land,
And the rest of the revolted faction, traitors? 360

Green. We have: whereupon the earl of Worcester
Hath broke his staff, resign'd his stewardship,
And all the household servants fled with him
To Bolingbroke.

Queen. So, Green, thou art the midwife of my woe,
And Bolingbroke my sorrow's dismal heir:
Now hath my soul brought forth her prodigy;
And I, a gasping new-deliver'd mother,
Have woe to woe, sorrow to sorrow join'd.

Bushy. Despair not, madam. 370

Queen. Who shall hinder me?

I will

I will despair, and be at enmity
 With cozening hope: he is a flatterer,
 A parasite, a keeper-back of death,
 Who gently would dissolve the bands of life,
 Which false hope lingers in extremity.

Enter YORK.

Green. Here comes the duke of York.

Queen. With signs of war about his aged neck;
 Oh, full of careful business are his looks!—— 379
 Uncle, for heaven's sake, speak comfortable words.

York. Should I do so, I should bely my thoughts:
 Comfort's in heaven; and we are on the earth,
 Where nothing lives, but crosses, care, and grief.
 Your husband he is gone to save far off,
 Whilst others come to make him lose at home:
 Here am I left to underprop his land;
 Who, weak with age, cannot support myself:——
 Now comes the sick hour that his surfeit made;
 Now shall he try his friends that flatter'd him, 389

Enter a Servant.

Ser. My lord, your son was gone before I came.

York. He was?—Why, so!—go all which way it
 will!——

The nobles they are fled, the commons they are cold,
 And will, I fear, revolt on Hereford's side.—

Sirrah,
 Get thee to Plashy, to my sister Gloster;
 Bid her send me presently a thousand pound:—

Hold,

Hold, take my ring.

Ser. My lord, I had forgot to tell your lordship:
To-day, I came by, and call'd there ;—but I
Shall grieve you to report the rest. 400

York. What is it, knave ?

Ser. An hour before I came, the dutchess dy'd.

York. Heaven for his mercy ! what a tide of woes
Comes rushing on this woful land at once !
I know not what to do :—I would to heaven
(So my untruth hath not provok'd him to it),
The king had cut off my head with my brother's.—
What, are there posts dispatch'd for Ireland ?—
How shall we do for money for these wars ?—
Come, sister—cousin, I would say ; pray, pardon
me.— 410

Go, fellow, get thee home, provide some carts,
[To the Servant.]

And bring away the armour that is there.—
Gentlemen, will you go muster men ? if I know
How, or which way, to order these affairs,
Thus disorderly thrust into my hands,
Never believe me. Both are my kinsmen ;—
The one's my sovereign, whom both my oath
And duty bids defend ; the other again,
Is my kinsman, whom the king hath wrong'd ;
Whom conscience and my kindred bids to right. 420
Well, somewhat we must do.—Come, cousin, I'll
Dispose of you :—Go, muster up your men,
And meet me presently at Berkley, gentlemen.
I should to Plashy too ;—

But

But time will not permit :—All is uneven,
And every thing is left at six and seven.

[*Exeunt YORK, and Queen.*]

Bushy. The wind sits fair for news to go to Ireland,
But none returns. For us to levy power,
Proportionable to the enemy,
Is all impossible. 430

Green. Besides, our nearness to the king in love,
Is near the hate of those love not the king.

Bagot. And that's the wavering commons: for their
love

Lies in their purses; and whoso empties them,
By so much fills their hearts with deadly hate.

Bushy. Wherein the king stands generally condemn'd.

Bagot. If judgment lie in them, then so do we,
Because we have been ever near the king.

Green. Well, I'll for refuge straight to Bristol castle;
The earl of Wiltshire is already there. 440

Bushy. Thither will I with you: for little office
The hateful commons will perform for us;
Except, like curs, to tear us all in pieces.—
Will you go along with us?

Bagot. No; I'll to Ireland to his majesty.
Farewel: if heart's presages be not vain,
We three here part, that ne'er shall meet again.

Bushy. That's as York thrives to beat back Boling-
broke.

Green. Alas, poor duke! the task he undertakes
Is—numb'ring sands, and drinking oceans dry; 450
Where

Where one on his side fights, thousands will fly.

Bushy. Farewel at once ; for once, for all, and ever.

Green. Well, we may meet again.

Bagot. I fear me, never. [Exeunt.]

SCENE III.

*The Wilds in Glostershire. Enter BOLINGBROKE, and
NORTHUMBERLAND.*

Boling. How far is it, my lord, to Berkley now ?

North. Believe me, noble lord,

I am a stranger here in Glostershire.

These high wild hills, and rough uneven ways,

Draw out our miles, and make them wearisome :

And yet your fair discourse hath been as sugar, 460

Making the hard way sweet and delectable.

But, I bethink me, what a weary way,

From Ravenspurg to Cotswold, will be found

In Ross, and Willoughby, wanting your company ;

Which, I protest, hath very much beguil'd

The tediousness and process of my travel :

But theirs is sweeten'd with the hope to have

The present benefit that I possess :

And hope to joy, is little less in joy,

Than hope enjoy'd : by this, the weary lords 470

Shall make their way seem short ; as mine hath done

By sight of what I have, your noble company.

Boling. Of much less value is my company,

Than your good words. But who comes here ?

Enter

Enter HARRY PERCY.

North. It is my son, young Harry Percy,
Sent from my brother Worcester, whencesoever.—
Harry, how fares your uncle ?

Percy. I had thought, my lord, to have learn'd his
health of you.

North. Why, is he not with the queen ? 479

Percy. No, my good lord ; he hath forsook the court,
Broken his staff of office, and dispers'd
The household of the king.

North. What was his reason ?

He was not so resolv'd, when last we spake together.

Percy. Because your lordship was proclaimed traitor.
But he, my lord, is gone to Ravenspurg,
To offer service to the duke of Hereford ;
And sent me o'er by Berkley to discover
What power the duke of York had levy'd there ;
Then with direction to repair to Ravenspurg. 490

North. Have you forgot the duke of Hereford,
boy ?

Percy. No, my good lord ; for that is not forgot,
Which ne'er I did remember : to my knowledge,
I never in my life did look on him.

North. Then learn to know him now ; this is the
duke.

Percy. My gracious lord, I tender you my service,
Such as it is, being tender, raw, and young ;
Which elder days shall ripen, and confirm
To more approved service and desert.

Boling.

Boling. I thank thee, gentle Percy : and be sure,
 I count myself in nothing else so happy, 501
 As in a soul remembering my good friends ;
 And, as my fortune ripens with thy love,
 It shall be still thy true love's recompence :
 My heart this covenant makes, my hand thus seals it.

North. How far is it to Berkley ? And what stir
 Keeps good old York there, with his men of war ?

Percy. There stands the castle, by yon tuft of trees,
 Mann'd with three hundred men, as I have heard :
 And in it are the lords of York, Berkley, and Sey-
 mour ; 510
 None else of name, and noble estimate.

Enter Ross, and WILLOUGHBY.

North. Here come the lords of Ross and Willoughby,
 Bloody with spurring, fiery-red with haste.

Boling. Welcome, my lords : I wot, your love pur-
 sues

A banish'd traitor ; all my treasury
 Is yet but unfelt thanks, which, more enrich'd,
 Shall be your love and labour's recompence.

Ross. Your presence makes us rich, most noble
 lord.

Willo. And far surmounts our labour to attain it.

Boling. Evermore thanks, the exchequer of the
 poor ; 520

Which, 'till my infant fortune comes to years,
 Stands for my bounty. But who comes here ?—

Enter

Enter BERKLEY.

North. It is my lord of Berkley, as I guess.

Berk. My lord of Hereford, my message is to you.

Boling. My lord, my answer is to Lancaster ;
And I am come to seek that name in England :
And I must find that title in your tongue,
Before I make reply to aught you say.

Berk. Mistake me not, my lord ; 'tis not my mean-
ing,

To raze one title of your honour out :— 530
To you, my lord, I come (what lord you will)
From the most glorious of this land,
The duke of York ; to know, what pricks you on
To take advantage of the absent time,
And fright our native peace with self-born arms.

Enter YORK, attended.

Boling. I shall not need transport my words by
you ;

Here comes his grace in person.—My noble uncle !

[*Kneels.*

York. Shew me thy humble heart, and not thy knee,
Whose duty is deceivable and false.

Boling. My gracious uncle !— 540

York. Tut, tut !

Grace me no grace, nor uncle me no uncle :
I am no traitor's uncle ; and that word—grace,
In an ungracious mouth, is but profane.
Why have those banish'd and forbidden legs

Dar'd once to touch a dust of England's ground?
But more than why — Why have they dar'd to
march

So many miles upon her peaceful bosom;
Frighting her pale-fac'd villages with war,
And ostentation of despised arms? 550
Com'st thou because the anointed king is hence?
Why, foolish boy, the king is left behind,
And in my loyal bosom lies his power.
Were I but now the lord of such hot youth,
As when brave Gaunt, thy father, and myself,
Rescu'd the Black Prince, that young Mars of men,
From forth the ranks of many thousand French;
Oh, then, how quickly should this arm of mine,
Now prisoner to the palsy, chastise thee,
And minister correction to thy fault! 560

Boling. My gracious uncle, let me know my fault;
On what condition stands it, and wherein?

York. Even in condition of the worst degree—
In gross rebellion, and detested treason:
Thou art a banish'd man, and here art come,
Before the expiration of thy time,
In braving arms against thy sovereign.

Boling. As I was banish'd, I was banish'd Hereford;
But as I come, I come for Lancaster.
And, noble uncle, I beseech your grace, 570
Look on my wrongs with an indifferent eye:
You are my father, for, methinks, in you
I see old Gaunt alive! O, then, my father!
Will you permit that I shall stand condemn'd

A wand'ring vagabond : my rights and royalties
 Pluck'd from my arms perforce, and given away
 To upstart unthrifths ? Wherefore was I born ?
 If that my cousin king be king of England,
 It must be granted, I am duke of Lancaster.
 You have a son, Aumerle, my noble kinsman ; 580
 Had you first dy'd, and he been thus trod down,
 He should have found his uncle Gaunt a father,
 To rouse his wrongs, and chase them to the bay.
 I am deny'd to sue my livery here,
 And yet my letters-patents give me leave :
 My father's goods are all distrain'd, and sold ;
 And these, and all, are all amiss employ'd.
 What would you have me do ? I am a subject,
 And challenge law : Attornies are deny'd me ;
 And therefore personally I lay my claim 590
 To my inheritance of free descent.

North. The noble duke hath been too much abus'd.

Ross. It stands your grace upon, to do him right.

Willo. Base men by his endowments are made great.

York. My lords of England, let me tell you this—
 I have had feeling of my cousin's wrongs,
 And labour'd all I could to do him right :
 But in this kind to come, in braving arms,
 Be his own carver, and cut out his way,
 To find out right with wrong—it may not be ; 600
 And you, that do abet him in this kind,
 Cherish rebellion, and are rebels all.

North. The noble duke hath sworn, his coming is
 But for his own : and, for the right of that,

We all have strongly sworn to give him aid ;
And let him ne'er see joy, that breaks that oath.

York. Well, well, I see the issue of these arms ;
I cannot mend it, I must needs confess,
Because my power is weak, and all ill left :
But, if I could, by Him that gave me life, 610
I would attach you all, and make you stoop
Unto the sovereign mercy of the king ;
But, since I cannot, be it known to you,
I do remain as neuter. So, fare you well ;—
Unless you please to enter in the castle,
And there repose you for this night.

Boling. An offer, uncle, that we will accept.
But we must win your grace, to go with us
To Bristol castle ; which, they say, is held
By Bushy, Bagot, and their complices, 620
The caterpillars of the commonwealth,
Which I have sworn to weed, and pluck away.

York. It may be, I will go with you :—but yet I'll
pause ;
For I am loath to break our country's laws.
Nor friends, nor foes, to me welcome you are :
Things past redress, are now with me past care.

[*Exeunt.*]

SCENE

SCENE IV.

In Wales. Enter SALISBURY, and a Captain.

Cap. My lord of Salisbury, we have staid ten days,
And hardly kept our countrymen together,
And yet we hear no tidings from the king;
Therefore we will disperse ourselves: farewell. 630

Sal. Stay yet another day, thou trusty Welshman;
The king reposeth all his confidence in thee.

Cap. 'Tis thought, the king is dead; we will not
stay.

The bay-trees in our country all are wither'd,
And meteors fright the fixed stars of heaven;
The pale-fac'd moon looks bloody on the earth,
And lean-look'd prophets whisper fearful change;
Rich men look sad, and ruffians dance and leap—
The one, in fear to lose what they enjoy,
The other, to enjoy by rage and war: 640

These signs forerun the death of kings—
Farewel; our countrymen are gone and fled,
As well assur'd, Richard their king is dead. [*Exit.*

Sal. Ah, Richard! with eyes of heavy mind,
I see thy glory, like a shooting star,
Fall to the base earth from the firmament!
Thy sun sets weeping in the lowly west,
Witnessing storms to come, woe, and unrest:
Thy friends are fled, to wait upon thy foes; 649
And crossly to thy good all fortune goes. [*Exeunt.*

ACT III. SCENE I.

BOLINGBROKE's Camp at Bristol. Enter BOLINGBROKE, YORK, NORTHUMBERLAND, ROSS, PERCY, WILLOUGHBY, with BUSHY and GREEN, Prisoners.

Bolingbroke.

BRING forth these men.—

Bushy, and Green, I will not vex your souls

(Since presently your souls must part your bodies)

With too much urging your pernicious lives,

For 'twere no charity: yet, to wash your blood

From off my hands, here, in the view of men,

I will unfold some causes of your death.

You have misled a prince, a royal king,

A happy gentleman in blood and lineaments,

By you unhappy'd and disfigur'd clean. 10

You have, in manner, with your sinful hours,

Made a divorce betwixt his queen and him;

Broke the possession of a royal bed,

And stain'd the beauty of a fair queen's cheeks

With tears drawn from her eyes by your foul wrongs.

Myself—a prince, by fortune of my birth;

Near to the king in blood; and near in love,

'Till you did make him misinterpret me—

Have stoop'd my neck under your injuries,

And sigh'd my English breath in foreign clouds, 20

Eating the bitter bread of banishment:

Whilst

Whilst you have fed upon my signories,
 Dispark'd my parks, and fell'd my forest woods ;
 From mine own windows torn my household coat,
 Raz'd out my impress, leaving me no sign—
 Save men's opinions, and my living blood—
 To shew the world I am a gentleman.
 This, and much more, much more than twice all
 this,
 Condemns you to the death : — See them deliver'd
 over

To execution and the hand of death. 30

Bushy. More welcome is the stroke of death to me,
 Than Bolingbroke to England.—Lords, farewell.

Green. My comfort is—that heaven will take our
 souls,

And plague injustice with the pains of hell.

Boling. My lord Northumberland, see them dis-
 patch'd.—

Uncle, you say, the queen is at your house ;
 For heaven's sake, fairly let her be entreated ;
 Tell her, I send to her my kind commends ;
 Take special care my greetings be deliver'd.

York. A gentleman of mine I have dispatch'd 40
 With letters of your love to her at large.

Boling. Thanks, gentle uncle. — Come, lords,
 away ;

[To fight with Glendower and his complices ;]

A while to work, and, after, holiday. [Exeunt.

SCENE

SCENE II.

*The Coast of Wales. A Castle in View. Flourish :
Drums and Trumpets. Enter King RICHARD, AU-
MERLE, Bishop of CARLISLE, and Soldiers.*

K. Rich. Barkloughly castle call you this at hand ?

Aum. Yea, my lord. How brooks your grace the
air,

After your late tossing on the breaking seas ?

K. Rich. Needs must I like it well : I weep for joy,
To stand upon my kingdom once again.—

Dear earth, I do salute thee with my hand, 50

Though rebels wound thee with their horses' hoofs :

As a long-parted mother with her child

Plays fondly with her tears, and smiles in meeting ;

So, weeping, smiling, greet I thee, my earth.

And do thee favour with my royal hands.

Feed not thy sovereign's foe, my gentle earth,

Nor with thy sweets comfort his rav'nous sense :

But let thy spiders, that suck up thy venom,

And heavy-gaited toads, lie in their way ;

Doing annoyance to the treacherous feet, 60

Which with usurping steps do trample thee.

Yield stinging nettles to mine enemies :

And when they from thy bosom pluck a flower,

Guard it, I pray thee, with a lurking adder ;

Whose double tongue may with a mortal touch

Throw death upon thy sovereign's enemies.—

Mock

Mock not my senseless conjuration, lords ;
 This earth shall have a feeling, and these stones
 Prove armed soldiers, ere her native king
 Shall falter under foul rebellious arms. 70

Bishop. Fear not, my lord ; that Power, that made
 you king,

Hath power to keep you king, in spite of all.
 The means that heaven yields must be embrac'd,
 And not neglected ; else if heaven would,
 And we would not heaven's offer, we refuse
 The proffer'd means of succour and redress.

Aum. He means, my lord, that we are too remiss ;
 Whilst Bolingbroke, through our security,
 Grows strong and great, in substance, and in friends.

K. Rich. Discomfortable cousin ! know'st thou not,
 That, when the searching eye of heaven is hid 81
 Behind the globe, and lights the lower world,
 Then thieves and robbers range abroad unseen,
 In murders, and in outrage, bloody here ;
 But, when from under this terrestrial ball,
 He fires the proud tops of the eastern pines,
 And darts his light through every guilty hole,
 Then murders, treasons, and detested sins,
 The cloak of night being pluck'd from off their
 backs,

Stand bare and naked, trembling at themselves ? 90
 So when this thief, this traitor, Bolingbroke—
 Who all this while hath revell'd in the night,
 Whilst we were wand'ring with the antipodes—
 Shall see us rising in our throne the east,

His

His treasons will sit blushing in his face,
Not able to endure the sight of day,
But, self-affrighted, tremble at his sin.
Not all the water in the rough rude sea
Can wash the balm from an anointed king;
The breath of worldly men cannot depose 100
The deputy elected by the Lord :
For every man that Bolingbroke hath prest,
To lift shrewd steel against our golden crown,
God for his Richard hath in heavenly pay
A glorious angel : then, if angels fight,
Weak men must fall ; for heaven still guards the
right.

Enter SALSIBURY.

Welcome, my lord ; How far off lies your power ?

Sal. Nor near, nor further off, my gracious lord,
Than this weak arm : Discomfort guides my tongue,
And bids me speak of nothing but despair. 110
One day too late, I fear my noble lord,
Hath clouded all thy happy days on earth :
Oh, call back yesterday, bid time return,
And thou shalt have twelve thousand fighting men !
To-day, to-day, unhappy day too late,
O'erthrows thy joys, friends, fortune, and thy state ;
For all the Welshmen, hearing thou wert dead,
Are gone to Bolingbroke, dispers'd, and fled.

Aum. Comfort, my liege ; Why looks your grace
so pale ?

K. Rich.

K. Rich. But now the blood of twenty thousand
men

120

Did triumph in my face, and they are fled;
And, 'till so much blood thither come again,
Have I not reason to look pale, and dead?
All souls that will be safe, fly from my side;
For time hath set a blot upon my pride.

Aum. Comfort, my liege; remember who you are.

K. Rich. I had forgot myself: Am I not king?
Awake, thou coward majesty! thou sleepest.
Is not the king's name forty thousand names?
Arm, arm, my name? a puny subject strikes 130
At thy great glory.—Look not to the ground,
Ye favourites of a king; Are we not high?
High be our thoughts: I know, my uncle York
Hath power enough to serve our turn. But who
Comes here?

Enter SCROOP.

Scroop. More health and happiness betide my liege,
Than can my care-tun'd tongue deliver him!

K. Rich. Mine ear is open, and my heart prepar'd;
The worst is worldly loss, thou canst unfold.
Say, is my kingdom lost? why, 'twas my care; 140
And what loss is it, to be rid of care?
Strives Bolingbroke to be as great as we?
Greater he shall not be; if he serve God,
We'll serve him too, and be his fellow so:
Revolt our subjects? that we cannot mend;
They break their faith to God, as well us:

Cry,

Cry, woe, destruction, ruin, loss, decay;
The worst is—death, and death will have his day.

Scroop. Glad am I, that your highness is so arm'd
To bear the tidings of calamity. 150

Like an unseasonable stormy day,
Which makes the silver rivers drown their shores,
As if the world were all dissolv'd to tears;
So high above his limits swell the rage
Of Bolingbroke, covering your fearful land
With hard bright steel, and hearts harder than steel.
White beards have arm'd their thin and hairless
scalps

Against thy majesty; boys, with women's voices,
Strive to speak big, and clasp their female joints
In stiff unwieldy arms against thy crown: 160
Thy very beadsmen learn to bend their bows
Of double-fatal yew against thy state;
Yea, distaff women manage rusty bills
Against thy seat: both young and old rebel,
And all goes worse than I have power to tell.

K. Rich. Too well, too well, thou tell'st a tale so
ill.

Where is the earl of Wiltshire? where is Bagot?
What is become of Bushy? where is Green?
That they have let the dangerous enemy
Measure our confines with such peaceful steps? 170
If we prevail, their heads shall pay for it.
I warrant, they have made peace with Bolingbroke.

Scroop. Peace have they made with him, indeed,
my lord.

K. Rich.

K. Rich. O villains, vipers, damn'd without redemption!

Dogs, easily won to fawn on any man!

Snakes, in my heart-blood warm'd, that sting my heart!

Three Judasses, each one thrice worse than Judas!

Would they make peace? terrible hell make war

Upon their spotted souls for this offence!

Scroop. Sweet love, I see, changing his property,
Turns to the sourest and most deadly hate:— 181

Again uncure their souls; their peace is made

With heads, and not with hands: those whom you curse,

Have felt the worst of death's destroying wound,

And lie full low, grav'd in the hollow ground.

Aum. Is Bushy, Green, and the earl of Wiltshire,
dead?

Scroop. Yea, all of them at Bristol lost their heads.

Aum. Where is the duke my father with his
power?

K. Rich. No matter where; of comfort no man
speak:

Let's talk of graves, of worms, and epitaphs; 190

Make dust our paper, and with rainy eyes

Write sorrow on the bosom of the earth.

Let's chuse executors, and talk of wills;—

And yet not so—for what can we bequeath,

Save our deposed bodies to the ground?

Our lands, our lives, and all are Bolingbroke's,

And nothing can we call our own, but death;

And that small model of the barren earth,
Which serves as paste and cover to our bones.
For heaven's sake, let us sit upon the ground, 200
And tell sad stories of the death of kings :—
How some have been depos'd, some slain in war ;
Some haunted by the ghosts they have depos'd ;
Some poison'd by their wives, some sleeping kill'd ;
All murder'd :—For within the hollow crown,
That rounds the mortal temples of a king,
Keeps death his court : and there the antic sits,
Scoffing his state, and grinning at his pomp !
Allowing him a breath, a little scene
To monarchize, be fear'd, and kill with looks ; 210
Infusing him with self and vain conceit—
As if this flesh, which walls about our life,
Were brass impregnable ; and, humour'd thus,
Comes at the last, and with a little pin
Bores through his castle wall, and—farewel king !
Cover your heads, and mock not flesh and blood
With solemn reverence ; throw away respect,
Tradition, form, and ceremonious duty,
For you have but mistook me all this while :
I live on bread like you, feel want, taste grief, 220
Need friends ;—Subjected thus,
How can you say to me—I am a king ?

Carl. My lord, wise men ne'er wail their present
woes,

But presently prevent the ways to wail.
To fear the foe, since fear oppresseth strength,
Gives, in your weakness, strength unto your foe,
And

And so your follies fight against yourself.
 Fear, and be slain ; no worse can come, to fight :
 And fight and die, is death destroying death ;
 Where fearing dying, pays death servile breath. 230

Aum. My father hath a power, inquire of him ;
 And learn to make a body of a limb.

K. Rich. Thou chid'st me well :—Proud Boling-
 broke, I come
 To change blows with thee for our day of doom.
 This ague-fit of fear is over-blown ;
 An easy task it is, to win our own.—

Say, Scroop, where lies our uncle with his power ?
 Speak sweetly, man, although thy looks be sour.

Scroop. Men judge by the complexion of the sky
 The state and inclination of the day ; 240

So may you by my dull and heavy eye,
 My tongue hath but a heavier tale to say.

I play the torturer, by small and small,
 To lengthen out the worst that must be spoken :—
 Your uncle York hath join'd with Bolingbroke ;
 And all your northern castles yielded up,
 And all your southern gentlemen in arms
 Upon his party.

K. Rich. Thou hast said enough.—
 Beshrew thee, cousin, which didst lead me forth 250
 [To AUMERLE.

Of that sweet way I was in to despair !
 What say you now ? What comfort have we now ?
 By heaven, I'll hate him everlastingly,
 That bids me be of comfort any more.

Go, to Flint castle; there I'll pine away;
 A king, woe's slave, shall kingly woe obey.
 That power I have, discharge; and let them go
 To ear the land that hath some hope to grow,
 For I have none:—Let no man speak again
 To alter this, for counsel is but vain. 260

Aum. My liege, one word.

K. Rich. He does me double wrong,
 That wounds me with the flatteries of his tongue.
 Discharge my followers, let them hence;—Away,
 From Richard's night, to Bolingbroke's fair day.

[*Exeunt.*]

SCENE III.

*The Camp of BOLINGBROKE, before Flint Castle. Enter
 with Drum and Colours, BOLINGBROKE, YORK,
 NORTHUMBERLAND, and Attendants.*

Boling. So that by this intelligence we learn,
 The Welshmen are dispers'd; and Salisbury
 Is gone to meet the king, who lately landed,
 With some few private friends, upon this coast.

North. The news is very fair and good, my lord;
 Richard, not far from hence, hath hid his head. 271

York. It would beseem the lord Northumberland,
 To say—king Richard:—Alack the heavy day,
 When such a sacred king should hide his head!

North.

North. Your grace mistakes ; only to be brief,
Left I his title out.

York. The time hath been,
Would you have been so brief with him, he would
Have been so brief with you, to shorten you,
For taking so the head, the whole head's length. 280

Boling. Mistake not, uncle, farther than you
should.

York. Take not, good cousin, farther than you
should,
Lest you mistake: The heavens are o'er your head.

Boling. I know it, uncle ; and oppose not
Myself against their will.—But who comes here ?

Enter PERCY.

Welcome, Harry ; what, will not this castle yield ?

Percy. The castle royally is mann'd, my lord,
Against thy entrance.

Boling. Royally ! Why, it contains no king ?

Percy. Yes, my good lord, 290
It doth contain a king ; king Richard lies
Within the limits of yon lime and stone :
And with him lord Aumerle, lord Salisbury,
Sir Stephen Scroop ; besides a clergyman
Of holy reverence, who, I cannot learn.

North. Belike, it is the bishop of Carlisle.

Boling. Noble lord, [To NORTH.
Go to the rude ribs of that ancient castle ;
Through brazen trumpet send the breath of parle
Into his ruin'd ears, and thus deliver : 300

G iij

Harry

Harry of Bolingbroke, on both his knees,
Doth kiss king Richard's hand ;
And sends allegiance, and true faith of heart,
To his most royal person : hither come
Even at his feet to lay my arms and power ;
Provided that, my banishment repeal'd,
And lands restor'd again, be freely granted :
If not, I'll use the advantage of my power,
And lay the summer's dust with showers of blood,
Rain'd from the wounds of slaughter'd Englishmen :
The which, how far off from the mind of Boling-
broke

311

It is, such crimson tempest should bedrench
The fresh green lap of fair king Richard's land,
My stooping duty tenderly shall shew.
Go, signify as much ; while here we march
Upon the grassy carpet of this plain.—
Let's march without the noise of threat'ning drum,
That from this castle's totter'd battlements
Our fair appointments may be well perus'd.
Methinks, king Richard and myself should meet 320
With no less terror than the elements
Of fire and water, when their thund'ring shock
At meeting tears the cloudy cheeks of heaven.
Be he the fire, I'll be the yielding water :
The rage be his, while on the earth I rain
My waters ; on the earth, and not on him.
March on, and mark king Richard how he looks.

A Parle

A Parle sounded, and answered by another Trumpet within. Flourish. Enter on the Walls King RICHARD, the Bishop of CARLISLE, AUMERLE, SCROOP, and SALISBURY.

York. See, see, king Richard doth himself appear,
 As doth the blushing discontented sun
 From out the fiery portal of the east; 330
 When he perceives, the envious clouds are bent
 To dim his glory, and to stain the tract
 Of his bright passage to the occident.
 Yet looks he like a king; behold, his eye,
 As bright as is the eagle's, lightens forth
 Controlling majesty: Alack, alack, for woe,
 That any harm should stain so fair a show!

K. Rich. We are amaz'd; and thus long have we
 stood
 To watch the fearful bending of thy knee,

[*To NORTH.*

Because we thought ourself thy lawful king: 340
 And if we be, how dare thy joints forget
 To pay their awful duty to our presence?
 If we be not, shew us the hand of God
 That hath dismiss'd us from our stewardship;
 For well we know, no hand of blood and bone
 Can gripe the sacred handle of our sceptre,
 Unless he do prophane, steal, or usurp.
 And though you think, that all, as you have done,
 Have torn their souls, by turning them from us,

And

And we are barren, and bereft of friends:— 350
Yet know—my master, God omnipotent,
Is must'ring in his clouds, on our behalf,
Armies of pestilence; and they shall strike
Your children yet unborn, and unbegot,
That lift your vassal hands against my head,
And threat the glory of my precious crown.
Tell Bolingbroke (for yond', methinks, he is)
That every stride he makes upon my land,
Is dangerous treason: He is come to ope
The purple testament of bleeding war; 360
But ere the crown he looks for live in peace,
Ten thousand bloody crowns of mothers' sons
Shall ill become the flower of England's face;
Change the complexion of her maid-pale peace
To scarlet indignation, and bedew
Her pastures' grass with faithful English blood.

North. The King of heaven forbid, our lord the
king

Should so with civil and uncivil arms
Be rush'd upon! Thy thrice-noble cousin,
Harry Bolingbroke, doth humbly kiss thy hand, 370
And by the honourable tomb he swears,
That stands upon thy royal grandsire's bones;
And by the royalties of both your bloods,
Currents that spring from one most gracious head;
And by the bury'd hand of warlike Gaunt;
And by the worth and honour of himself,
Comprising all that may be sworn or said—

His

His coming hither hath no farther scope,
 Than for his lineal royalties, and to beg
 Enfranchisement immediate on his knees : 380
 Which on thy royal party granted once,
 His glittering arms he will commend to rust,
 His barbed steeds to stables, and his heart
 To faithful service of your majesty.
 This swears he, as he is a prince, is just ;
 And, as I am a gentleman, I credit him.

K. Rich. Northumberland, say—thus the king re-
 turns :—

His noble cousin is right welcome hither ;
 And all the number of his fair demands
 Shall be accomplish'd without contradiction : 390
 With all the gracious utterance thou hast,
 Speak to his gentle hearing kind commends.—
 We do debase ourself, cousin, do we not,
 [To AUMERLE.

To look so poorly, and to speak so fair ?
 Shall we call back Northumberland, and send
 Defiance to the traitor, and so die ?

Aum. No, good my lord ; let's fight with gentle
 words,
 'Till time lend friends, and friends their helpful
 swords.

K. Rich. Oh God ! oh God ! that e'er this tongue
 of mine,
 That laid the sentence of dread banishment 400
 On yon proud man, should take it off again
 With words of sooth ! Oh, that I were as great

As

As is my grief, or lesser than my name!
Or that I could forget what I have been!
Or not remember what I must be now!
Swell'st thou, proud heart? I'll give thee scope to
beat,

Since foes have scope to beat both thee and me.

Aum. Northumberland comes back from Boling-
broke.

K. Rich. What must the king do now? Must he
submit?

The king shall do it. Must he be depos'd? 410

The king shall be contented: Must he lose

The name of king? 'o God's name, let it so:

I'll give my jewels for a set of beads;

My gorgeous palace, for a hermitage;

My gay apparel, for an alms-man's gown;

My figur'd goblets, for a dish of wood;

My sceptre, for a palmer's walking staff;

My subjects, for a pair of carved saints;

And my large kingdom, for a little grave,

A little little grave, an obscure grave:— 420

Or I'll be bury'd in the king's highway,

Some way of common trade, where subjects' feet

May hourly trample on their sovereign's head:

For on my heart they tread, now whil'st I live;

And, bury'd once, why not upon my head?—

Aumerle, thou weep'st; My tender-hearted cousin!—

We'll make foul weather with despised tears;

Our sighs, and they, shall lodge the summer corn,

And make a dearth in this revolting land.

Or

Or shall we play the wantons with our woes, 430
 And make some pretty match with shedding tears?
 As thus;—To drop them still upon one place,
 'Till they have fretted us a pair of graves
 Within the earth; and, therein laid—*There lies*
Two kinsmen, digg'd their graves with weeping eyes?
 Would not this ill do well:—Well, well, I see
 I talk but idly, and you mock at me.

[NORTH. advances.

Most mighty prince, my lord Northumberland,
 What says king Bolingbroke? will his majesty
 Give Richard leave to live 'till Richard die? 440
 You make a leg, and Bolingbroke says—Ay.

North. My lord, in the base court he doth attend
 To speak with you; may't please you to come down.

K. Rich. Down, down, I come; like glist'ring
 Phaeton,
 Wanting the manage of unruly jades.

[NORTH. retires to BOL.

In the base court? Base court, where kings grow
 base,

To come at traitors' calls, and do them grace.

In the base court? Come down? Down, court! down,
 king!

For night-owls shriek, where mounting larks should
 sing.

[Exeunt, from above.

Boling. What says his majesty? 450

North. Sorrow and grief of heart

Makes him speak fondly, like a frantic man:

Yet he is come.

[Enter RICHARD, &c. below.

Boling.

Boling. Stand all apart,
And shew fair duty to his majesty.—
My gracious lord— [Kneels.

K. Rich. Fair cousin, you debase your princely
knee,
To make the base earth proud with kissing it :
Me rather had, my heart might feel your love,
Than my unpleas'd eye see your courtesy. 460
Up, cousin, up ; your heart is up, I know,
Thus high at least, although your knee be low.

[Touching his own Head.

Boling. My gracious lord, I come but for mine own.

K. Rich. Your own is your's, and I am your's, and
all.

Boling. So far be mine, my most redoubted lord,
As my true service shall deserve your love.

K. Rich. Well you deserve :—They well deserve to
have,

That know the strongest and surest way to get.—
Uncle, give me your hand : nay, dry your eyes ;
Tears shew their love, but want their remedies.— 470
Cousin, I am too young to be your father,
Though you are old enough to be my heir.
What you will have, I'll give, and willing too ;
For do we must, what force will have us do.—
Set on towards London :—Cousin, is it so ?

Boling. Yea, my good lord.

K. Rich. Then I must not say, No. [Flourish. Exeunt.

SCENE

SCENE IV.

Langley. The Duke of YORK's Garden. Enter the Queen, and two Ladies.

Queen. What sport shall we devise here in this garden,

To drive away the heavy thought of care?

Lady. Madam, we'll play at bowls. 430

Queen. 'Twill make me think, the world is full of rubs,

And that my fortune runs against the bias.

Lady. Madam, we'll dance.

Queen. My legs can keep no measure in delight,
When my poor heart no measure keeps in grief:

Therefore, no dancing, girl; some other sport.

Lady. Madam, we will tell tales.

Queen. Of sorrow, or of joy?

Lady. Of either, madam.

Queen. Of neither, girl: 490

For if of joy, being altogether wanting,

It doth remember me the more of sorrow;

Or if of grief, being altogether had,

It adds more sorrow to my want of joy:

For what I have, I need not to repeat;

And what I want, it boots not to complain.

Lady. Madam, I'll sing.

Queen. 'Tis well, that thou hast cause;

H

But

But thou should'st please me better, would'st thou weep.

Lady. I could weep, madam, would it do you good. 500

Queen. And I could weep, would weeping do me good,

And never borrow any tear of thee.

But stay, here come the gardeners :

Let's step into the shadow of these trees.—

My wretchedness unto a row of pins,

Enter a Gardener, and two Servants.

They'll talk of state ; for every one doth so
Against a change ; Woe is fore-run with woe.

[Queen, and Ladies, retire.]

Gard. Go, bind thou up yon' dangling apricocks,
Which, like unruly children, make their sire
Stoop with oppression of their prodigal weight ; 510
Give some supportance to the bending twigs.—
Go, thou, and, like an executioner,
Cut off the heads of too-fast growing sprays,
That look too lofty in our commonwealth :
All must be even in our government.—
You thus employ'd, I will go root away
The noisome weeds, that without profit suck
The soil's fertility from wholesome flowers.

Serv. Why should we, in the compass of a pale,
Keep law, and form, and due proportion, 520
Shewing, as in a model, our firm state ?
When our sea-walled garden, the whole land,

Is full of weeds ; her fairest flowers chok'd up,
 Her fruit-trees all unprun'd, her hedges ruin'd,
 Her knots disorder'd, and her wholesome herbs
 Swarming with caterpillars ?

Gard. Hold thy peace :—

He that hath suffer'd this disorder'd spring,
 Hath now himself met with the fall of leaf :
 The weeds, that his broad spreading leaves did
 shelter, 530

That seem'd, in eating him, to hold him up,
 Are pull'd up, root and all, by Bolingbroke ;
 I mean the earl of Wiltshire, Bushy, Green.

Serv. What, are they dead ?

Gard. They are ; and Bolingbroke
 Hath seiz'd the wasteful king.—What pity is it,
 That he had not so trimm'd and dress'd his land,
 As we this garden ! who at time of year
 Do wound the bark, the skin of our fruit trees ;
 Lest, being over-proud with sap and blood, 540
 With too much riches it confound itself :

Had he done so to great and growing men,
 They might have liv'd to bear, and he to taste
 Their fruits of duty. All superfluous branches
 We lop away, that bearing boughs may live :
 Had he done so, himself had borne the crown,
 Which waste and idle hours hath quite thrown down.

Serv. What, think you then, the king shall be
 depos'd ?

Gard. Depress'd he is already ; and depos'd,
 'Tis doubt, he will be : Letters came last night 550

Hij

To

To a dear friend of the good duke of York's,
That tell black tidings.

Queen. Oh, I am press'd to death, through want of
speaking!— [*Coming from her Concealment.*
Thou old Adam's likeness, set to dress this garden,
How dares thy harsh tongue sound this displeasing
news?

What Eve, what serpent hath suggested thee
To make a second fall of cursed man?
Why dost thou say, king Richard is depos'd?
Dar'st thou, thou little better thing than earth, 559
Divine his downfall? Say, where, when, and how,
Cam'st thou by these ill tidings? speak, thou wretch.

Gard. Pardon me, madam: little joy have I,
To breathe these news, yet, what I say, is true.
King Richard, he is in the mighty hold
Of Bolingbroke; their fortunes both are weigh'd:
In your lord's scale is nothing but himself,
And some few vanities that make him light;
But in the balance of great Bolinkbroke,
Besides himself, are all the English peers,
And with that odds he weighs king Richard down.—
Post you to London, and you'll find it so; 571
I speak no more than every one doth know.

Queen. Nimble mischance, that art so light of
foot,
Doth not thy embassy belong to me,
And am I last that knows it? oh, thou think'st
To serve me last, that I may longest keep
Thy sorrow in my breast.—Come, ladies, go,

To

To meet at London London's king in woe.—
 What, was I born to this! that my sad look
 Should grace the triumph of great Bolingbroke!—
 Gardener, for telling me these news of woe, 581
 I would, the plants, thou graft'st may never grow.

[*Exeunt Queen, and Ladies.*]

Gard. Poor queen! so that thy state might be no
 worse,

I would my skill were subject to thy curse.—
 Here did she drop a tear; here, in this place,
 I'll set a bank of rue, sour herb of grace:
 Rue, even for ruth, here shortly shall be seen,
 In the remembrance of a weeping queen.

[*Exeunt Gard. and Serv.*]

ACT IV. SCENE I.

*London. The Parliament-House. Enter BOLINGBROKE,
 AUMERLE, NORTHUMBERLAND, PERCY, FITZ-
 WATER, SURREY, Bishop of CARLISLE, Abbot of
 WESTMINSTER, Herald, Officers, and BAGOT.*

Bolingbroke.

CALL forth Bagot:

Now, Bagot, freely speak thy mind;
 What thou dost know of noble Gloster's death;
 Who wrought it with the king, and who perform'd
 The bloody office of his timeless end.

H i i j

Bagot.

Bagot. Then set before my face the lord Aumerle.

Boling. Cousin, stand forth, and look upon that man.

Bagot. My lord Aumerle, I know, your daring tongue

Scorns to unsay what once it hath deliver'd.

In that dead time when Gloster's death was plotted,

I heard you say—*Is not my arm of length,* 11

That reacheth from the restful English court

As far as Calais, to my uncle's head?

Amongst much other talk, that very time,

I heard you say, *You rather had refuse*

The offer of an hundred thousand crowns,

Than Bolingbroke return to England;

Adding withal, how blest this land would be,

In this your cousin's death.

Aum. Princes, and noble lords, 20

What answer shall I make to this base man?

Shall I so much dishonour my fair stars,

On equal terms to give him chastisement?

Either I must, or have mine honour soil'd

With the attainder of his sland'rous lips.—

There is my gage, the manual seal of death,

That marks thee out for hell: Thou liest, and

I will maintain what thou hast said, is false,

In thy heart-blood, though being all too base

To stain the temper of my knightly sword. 30

Boling. Bagot, forbear, thou shalt not take it up.

Aum. Excepting one, I would he were the best
In all this presence, that hath mov'd me so.

Fitzw.

Fitzw. If that thy valour stand on sympathies,
 There is my gage, Aumerle, in gage to thine :
 By that fair sun that shews me where thou stand'st,
 I heard thee say, and vauntingly thou spak'st it,
 That thou wert cause of noble Gloster's death.
 If thou deny'st it, twenty times thou liest ;
 And I will turn thy falsehood to thy heart,
 Where it was forged, with my rapier's point. 40

Aum. Thou dar'st not, coward, live to see the day.

Fitzw. Now, by my soul, I would it were this
 hour.

Aum. Fitzwater, thou art damn'd to hell for this.

Percy. Aumerle, thou liest ; his honour is as true,
 In this appeal, as thou art all unjust :
 And, that thou art so, there I throw my gage,
 To prove it on thee to the extremest point
 Of mortal breathing ; seize it, if thou dar'st. 50

Aum. And if I do not, may my hands rot off,
 And never brandish more revengeful steel
 Over the glittering helmet of my foe !

Another Lord. I take the earth to the like, forsworn
 Aumerle ;

And spur thee on with full as many lies
 As may be hollow'd in thy treacherous ear,
 From sin to sin : there is my honour's pawn ;
 Engage it to the trial, if thou dar'st. 60

Aum. Who sets me else ? by heaven, I'll throw at
 all :

I have a thousand spirits in one breast,
 To answer twenty thousand such as you. 60

Surrey. My lord Fitzwater, I do remember well
The very time Aumerle and you did talk.

Fitzw. 'Tis very true : you were in presence
then ;
And you can witness with me, this is true.

Surrey. As false, by heaven, as heaven itself is
true.

Fitzw. Surrey, thou liest.

Surrey. Dishonourable boy !
That lie shall lye so heavy on my sword,
That it shall render vengeance and revenge,
'Till thou the lie-giver, and that lie, do lye 70
In earth as quiet as thy father's scull.

In proof whereof, there is my honour's pawn ;
Engage it to the trial, if thou dar'st.

Fitzw. How fondly dost thou spur a forward horse ?
If I dare eat, or drink, or breathe, or live,
I dare meet Surrey in a wilderness,
And spit upon him, whilst I say, he lies,
And lies, and lies ! there is my bond of faith,
To tie thee to my strong correction.—

As I intend to thrive in this new world, 80
Aumerle is guilty of my true appeal :
Besides, I heard the banish'd Norfolk say,
That thou, Aumerle, didst send two of thy men
To execute the noble duke at Calais.

Aum. Some honest Christian trust me with a gage,
That Norfolk lies ; here do I throw down this,
If he may be repeal'd to try his honour.

Boling. These differences shall all rest under gage,
'Till Norfolk be repeal'd : repeal'd he shall be,

And,

And, though mine enemy, restor'd again 90
 To all his land and signories; when he's return'd,
 Against Aumerle we will enforce his trial.

Carl. That honourable day shall ne'er be seen—
 Many a time hath banish'd Norfolk fought
 For Jesu Christ; in glorious Christian field,
 Streaming the ensign of the Christian cross,
 Against black Pagans, Turks, and Saracens:
 And, toil'd with works of war, retir'd himself
 To Italy; and there, at Venice, gave
 His body to that pleasant country's earth, 100
 And his pure soul unto his captain Christ,
 Under whose colours he had fought so long.

Boling. Why, bishop, is Norfolk dead?

Carl. As sure as I live, my lord.

Boling. Sweet peace conduct his sweet soul to the
 bosom

Of good old Abraham!—Lords appellants,
 Your differences shall all rest under gage,
 'Till we assign you to your days of trial.

Enter YORK, attended.

York. Great duke of Lancaster, I come to thee
 From plume-pluck'd Richard; who with willing soul
 Adopts thee heir, and his high sceptre yields 111
 To the possession of thy royal hand:
 Ascend his throne, descending now from him—
 And long live Henry, of that name the fourth!

Boling. In God's name, I'll ascend the regal throne.

Carl. Marry, God forbid!—

Worst

Worst in this royal presence may I speak,
Yet best beseeching me to speak the truth.
Would God, that any in this noble presence
Were enough noble to be upright judge 120
Of noble Richard ; then true nobleness would
Learn him forbearance from so foul a wrong.
What subject can give sentence on his king ?
And who sits here, that is not Richard's subject ?
Thieves are not judg'd, but they are by to hear,
Although apparent guilt be seen in them :
And shall the figure of God's majesty,
His captain, steward, deputy elect,
Anointed, crowned, planted many years,
Be judg'd by subject and inferior breath, 130
And he himself not present ? O, forbid it, God,
That, in a Christian climate, souls refin'd
Should shew so heinous, black, obscene a deed !
I speak to subjects, and a subject speaks,
Stirr'd up by heaven thus boldly for his king.
My lord of Hereford here, whom you call king,
Is a foul traitor to proud Hereford's king :
And if you crown him, let me prophesy—
The blood of English shall manure the ground,
And future ages groan for this foul act ; 140
Peace shall go sleep with Turks and infidels,
And, in this seat of peace, tumultuous wars
Shall kin with kin, and kind with kind confound ;
Disorder, horror, fear, and mutiny,
Shall here inhabit, and this land be call'd
The field of Golgotha and dead men's skulls.

O, if

O, if you rear this house against this house,
 It will the wofullest division prove,
 That ever fell upon this cursed earth :
 Prevent, resist it, let it not be so, 150
 Lest children's children cry against you—woe!

North. Well have you argu'd, sir ; and, for your
 pains,

Of capital treason we arrest you here :—
 My lord of Westminster, be it your charge
 To keep him safely till his day of trial.—
 May't please you, lords, to grant the commons' suit?

Boling. Fetch hither Richard, that in common view
 He may surrender ; so we shall proceed
 Without suspicion. 159

York. I will be his conduct. [Exit.

Boling. Lords, you that here are under our arrest,
 Procure your sureties for your days of answer :—
 Little are we beholden to your love, [To CARLISLE.
 And little look'd for at your helping hands.

Re-enter YORK, with King RICHARD.

K. Rich. Alack, why am I sent for to a king,
 Before I have shook off the regal thoughts
 Wherewith I reign'd ? I hardly yet have learn'd
 To insinuate, flatter, bow, and bend my knee :—
 Give sorrow leave a while to tutor me
 To this submission. Yet I well remember 170
 The favours of these men : Were they not mine ?
 Did they not sometime cry, all hail ! to me ?
 So Judas did to Christ : but, he in twelve,

Found

Found truth in all, but one ; I, in twelve thousand,
none.

God save the king !—Will no man say, amen ?

Am I both priest and clerk ? well then, amen.

God save the king ! although I be not he ;

And yet, amen, if heaven do think him me.—

To do what service, am I sent for hither ?

York. To do that office, of thine own good will,

Which tired majesty did make thee offer—— 181

The resignation of thy state and crown

To Henry Bolingbroke.

K. Rich. Give me the crown :—Here, cousin, seize
the crown ;

Here, cousin, on this side, my hand ; on that side,
thine.

Now is this golden crown like a deep well,

That owes two buckets filling one another ;

The emptier ever dancing in the air,

The other down, unseen, and full of water :

That bucket down, and full of tears, am I, 190

Drinking my griefs, whilst you mount up on high.

Boling. I thought, you had been willing to resign.

K. Rich. My crown, I am ; but still my griefs are
mine :

You may my glories and my state depose,

But not my griefs ; still am I king of those.

Boling. Part of your cares you give me with your
crown.

K. Rich. Your cares set up, do not pluck my cares
down.

My

My care is—loss of care, by old care done;
 Your care is—gain of care, by new care won:
 The cares I give, I have, though given away; 200
 They tend the crown, yet still with me they stay.

Boling. Are you contented to resign the crown?

K. Rich. Ay, no;—no, ay;—for I must nothing
 be;

Therefore no no, for I resign to thee.
 Now mark me how I will undo myself:—
 I give this heavy weight from off my head,
 And this unwieldy sceptre from my hand,
 The pride of kingly sway from out my heart;
 With mine own tears I wash away my balm,
 With mine own hands I give away my crown, 210
 With mine own tongue deny my sacred state,
 With mine own breath release all duteous oaths:
 All pomp and majesty I do forswear;
 My manors, rents, revenues, I forego;
 My acts, decrees, and statutes, I deny:
 God pardon all oaths, that are broke to me!
 God keep all vows unbroke, are made to thee!
 Make me, that nothing have, with nothing griev'd;
 And thou with all pleas'd, that hast all achiev'd!
 Long may'st thou live in Richard's seat to sit, 220
 And soon lie Richard in an earthy pit!
 God save king Henry, unking'd Richard says,
 And send him many years of sun-shine days!—
 What more remains?

North. No more, but that you read
 These accusations, and these grievous crimes,

Committed by your person, and your followers,
Against the state and profit of this land ;
That, by confessing them, the souls of men
May deem that you are worthily depos'd. 230

K. Rich. Must I do so ? and must I ravel out
My weav'd-up follies ? Gentle Northumberland,
If thy offences were upon record,
Would it not shame thee, in so fair a troop,
To read a lecture of them ? If thou would'st,
There should'st thou find one heinous article—
Containing the deposing of a king,
And cracking the strong warrant of an oath—
Mark'd with a blot, damn'd in the book of heaven :—
Nay, all of you, that stand and look upon me, 240
Whilst that my wretchedness doth bait myself—
Though some of you, with Pilate, wash your hands,
Shewing an outward pity ; yet you Pilates
Have here deliver'd me to my sour cross,
And water cannot wash away your sin.

North. My lord, dispatch ; read o'er these articles.

K. Rich. Mine eyes are full of tears, I cannot see :
And yet salt-water blinds them not so much,
But they can see a sort of traitors here.
Nay, if I turn mine eyes upon myself, 250
I find myself a traitor with the rest :
For I have given here my soul's consent,
To undeck the pompous body of a king ;
Make glory, base ; a sovereign, a slave ;
Proud majesty, a subject ; state, a peasant.

North. My lord——

K. Rich.

K. Rich. No lord of thine, thou haught, insulting
man,

Nor no man's lord ; I have no name, no title—

No, not that name was given me at the font—

But 'tis usurp'd :—Alack the heavy day, 260

That I have worn so many winters out,

And know not now what name to call myself !

Oh, that I were a mockery king of snow,

Standing before the sun of Bolingbroke,

To melt myself away in water-drops !—

Good king—great king—(and yet not greatly good)

And if my word be sterling yet in England,

[*To BOLING.*

Let it command a mirror hither straight ;

That it may shew me what a face I have,

Since it is bankrupt of his majesty. 270

Boling. Go some of you, and fetch a looking-glass.

North. Read o'er this paper, while the glass doth
come.

K. Rich. Fiend ! thou torment'st me ere I come to
hell.

Boling. Urge it no more, my lord Northumberland.

North. The commons will not then be satisfy'd.

K. Rich. They shall be satisfy'd ; I'll read enough,
When I do see the very book indeed

Where all my sins are writ, and that's—myself.

Enter one, with a Glass.

Give me that glass, and therein will I read—

No deeper wrinkles yet ? hath sorrow struck 280

So many blows upon this face of mine,
 And made no deeper wounds ?—Oh, flattering glass !
 Like to my followers in prosperity,
 Thou dost beguile me !—Was this face the face
 That every day under his household roof
 Did keep ten thousand men ? Was this the face
 That, like the sun, did make beholders wink ?
 Was this the face, that fac'd so many follies,
 And was at last out-fac'd by Bolingbroke ?
 A brittle glory shineth in this face : 290

[Dashes the Glass against the Ground.]

As brittle as the glory, is the face ;
 For there it is, crack'd in an hundred shivers.—
 Mark, silent king, the moral of this sport—
 How soon my sorrow hath destroy'd my face.

Boling. The shadow of your sorrow hath destroy'd
 The shadow of your face.

K. Rich. Say that again.

The shadow of my sorrow ? Ha ! let's see :—

'Tis very true, my grief lies all within ;

And these external manners of lament 300

Are merely shadows to the unseen grief,

That swells with silence in the tortur'd soul ;

There lies the substance : and I thank thee, king,

For thy great bounty, that not only giv'st

Me cause to wail, but teachest me the way

How to lament the cause. I'll beg one boon,

And then be gone, and trouble you no more.

Shall I obtain it ?

Boling. Name it, fair cousin.

K. Rich.

K. Rich. Fair cousin! Why, I am greater than a
king: 310

For, when I was a king, my flatterers
Were then but subjects; being now a subject,
I have a king here to my flatterer.
Being so great, I have no need to beg.

Boling. Yet ask.

K. Rich. And shall I have?

Boling. You shall.

K. Rich. Then give me leave to go.

Boling. Whither?

K. Rich. Whither you will, so I were from your
sights. 320

Boling. Go some of you, convey him to the Tower.

K. Rich. Oh, good! Convey?—Conveyers are
you all,

That rise thus nimbly by a true king's fall. [Exit.

Boling. On Wednesday next, we solemnly set
down

Our coronation; lords, prepare yourselves.

[Exeunt all but the Abbot, Bishop of CARLISLE,
and AUMERLE.

Abbot. A woeful pageant have we here beheld.

Carl. The woe's to come; the children yet unborn
Shall feel this day as sharp to them as thorn.

Aum. You holy clergymen, is there no plot
To rid the realm of this pernicious blot? 330

Abbot. Before I freely speak my mind herein,
You shall not only take the sacrament
To bury mine intents, but also to effect

Whatever I shall happen to devise:—
 I see, your brows are full of discontent,
 Your hearts of sorrow, and your eyes of tears;
 Come home with me to supper, and I'll lay
 A plot, shall shew us all a merry day. [Exeunt.

ACT V. SCENE I.

A Street in London. Enter Queen, and Ladies.

Queen.

THIS way the king will come; this is the way
 To Julius Cæsar's ill-erected tower,
 To whose flint bosom my condemned lord
 Is doom'd a prisoner by proud Bolingbroke:
 Here let us rest, if this rebellious earth
 Have any resting for her true king's queen.

Enter King RICHARD, and Guards.

But soft, but see, or rather do not see,
 My fair rose whither: Yet look up; behold;
 That you in pity may dissolve to dew,
 And wash him fresh again with true-love tears.— 10
 Ah, thou, the model where old Troy did stand;

[To King RICHARD.]

Thou map of honour; thou king Richard's tomb,
 And not king Richard; thou most beauteous inn,
 Why should hard-favour'd grief be lodg'd in thee,
 When triumph is become an ale-house guest?

K. Rich. Join not with grief, fair woman, do not so,
 To make my end too sudden : learn, good soul,
 To think our former state a happy dream ;
 From which awak'd, the truth of what we are
 Shews us but this : I am sworn brother, sweet, 20
 To grim necessity ; and he and I
 Will keep a league 'till death. Hie thee to France,
 And cloister thee in some religious house :
 Our holy lives must win a new world's crown,
 Which our profane hours here have stricken down.

Queen. What, is my Richard both in shape and mind
 Transform'd, and weakened ? Hath Bolingbroke
 Depos'd thine intellect ? hath he been in thy heart ?
 The lion, dying, thrusteth forth his paw,
 And wounds the earth, if nothing else, with rage
 To be o'erpower'd ; And wilt thou, pupil-like, 31
 Take thy correction mildly ? kiss the rod ?
 And fawn on rage with base humility,
 Which art a lion, and a king of beasts ?

K. Rich. A king of beasts, indeed ; if aught but
 beasts,
 I had been still a happy king of men.
 Good sometime queen, prepare thee hence for France :
 Think, I am dead ; and that even here thou tak'st,
 As from my death-bed, my last living leave.
 In winter's tedious nights, sit by the fire 40
 With good old folks ; and let them tell thee tales
 Of woeful ages, long ago betid :
 And, ere thou bid good night, to quit their grief,
 Tell thou the lamentable fall of me,

And

And send the hearers weeping to their beds.
 For why, the senseless brands will sympathize
 The heavy accent of thy moving tongue,
 And, in compassion, weep the fire out :
 And some will mourn in ashes, some coal-black,
 For the deposing of a rightful king. 50

Enter NORTHUMBERLAND, attended.

North. My lord, the mind of Bolingbroke is
 chang'd ;
 You must to Pomfret, not unto the Tower.—
 And, madam, there is order ta'en for you ;
 With all swift speed, you must away to France.

K. Rich. Northumberland, thou ladder wherewithal
 The mounting Bolingbroke ascends my throne—
 The time shall not be many hours of age
 More than it is, ere foul sin, gathering head,
 Shall break into corruption : thou shalt think,
 Though he divide the realm, and give thee half, 60
 It is too little, helping him to all ;
 And he shall think that thou, which know'st the way
 To plant unrightful kings, wilt know again,
 Being ne'er so little urg'd, another way
 To pluck him headlong from the usurped throne.
 The love of wicked friends converts to fear ;
 That fear, to hate ; and hate turns one, or both,
 To worthy danger, and deserved death. 68

North. My guilt be on my head, and there an end.
 Take leave, and part ; for you must part forthwith.

K. Rich. Doubly divorc'd ?—Bad men, ye violate

A two-

A two-fold marriage ; 'twixt my crown and me ;
And then, betwixt me, and my married wife.—
Let me unkiss the oath 'twixt thee and me ;

[To the Queen.]

And yet not so, for with a kiss 'twas made.—
Part us, Northumberland ; I towards the north,
Where shivering cold and sickness pines the clime :
My wife to France ; from whence, set forth in pomp,
She came adorned hither like sweet May,
Sent back like Hollowmas, or short'st of day. 80

Queen. And must we be divided ? must we part ?

K. Rich. Ay, hand from hand, my love, and heart
from heart.

Queen. Banish us both, and send the king with me.

North. That were some love, but little policy.

Queen. Then whither he goes, thither let me go.

K. Rich. So two, together weeping, make one woe.
Weep thou for me in France, I for thee here ;
Better far off, than—near, be ne'er the near'.

Go, count thy way with sighs ; I, mine with groans.

Queen. So longest way shall have the longest moans.

K. Rich. Twice for one step I'll groan, the way
being short, 91

And piece the way out with a heavy heart.

Come, come, in wooing sorrow let's be brief,

Since, wedding it, there is such length in grief.

One kiss shall stop our mouths, and dumbly part ;—

Thus give I mine, and thus take I thy heart.

[They kiss.]

Queen.

Queen. Give me mine own again ; 'twere no good part,

To take on me to keep, and kill thy heart.

[*Kiss again.*]

So, now I have mine own again, be gone,

That I may strive to kill it with a groan. 100

K. Rich. We make woe wanton with this fond delay :

Once more, adieu ; the rest let sorrow say. [*Exeunt.*]

SCENE II.

The Duke of YORK's Palace. Enter YORK, and his Dutchess.

Dutch. My lord, you told me, you would tell the rest,

When weeping made you break the story off
Of our two cousins coming into London.

York. Where did I leave ?

Dutch. At that sad stop, my lord,
Where rude misgovern'd hands, from window tops,
Threw dust and rubbish on king Richard's head.

York. Then, as I said, the duke, great Boling-
broke— 110

Mounted upon a hot and fiery steed,
Which his aspiring rider seem'd to know—
With slow, but stately pace, kept on his course,
While all tongues cry'd—God save thee, Boling-
broke !

You

You would have thought, the very windows spake,
So many greedy looks of young and old
Through casements darted their desiring eyes
Upon his visage; and that all the walls,
With painted imag'ry, had said at once—
Jesu preserve thee! welcome, Bolingbroke! 120
Whilst he, from one side to the other turning,
Bare-headed, lower than his proud steed's neck,
Bespake them thus—I thank you, countrymen:
And thus still doing, thus he past along.

Dutch. Alas, poor Richard! where rides he the
while?

York. As, in a theatre, the eyes of men,
After a well-grac'd actor leaves the stage,
Are idly bent on him that enters next,
Thinking his prattle to be tedious: 129
Even so, or with much more contempt, men's eyes
Did scowl on Richard; no man cry'd, God save him!
No joyful tongue gave him his welcome home:
But dust was thrown upon his sacred head;
Which with such gentle sorrow he shook off—
His face still combating with tears and smiles,
The badges of his grief and patience—
That had not God, for some strong purpose, steel'd
The hearts of men, they must perforce have melted,
And barbarism itself have pitied him.
But heaven hath a hand in these events; 140
To whose high will we bound our calm contents.
To Bolingbroke are we sworn subjects now,
Whose state and honour I for aye allow.

Enter

Enter AUMERLE.

Dutch. Here comes my son Aumerle.

York. Aumerle that was ;

But that is lost, for being Richard's friend,

And, madam, you must call him Rutland now :

I am in parliament pledge for his truth,

And lasting fealty to the new-made king. 149

Dutch. Welcome, my son : Who are the violets now,
That strew the green lap of the new-come spring ?

Aum. Madam, I know not, nor I greatly care not ;
God knows, I had as lief be none, as one.

York. Well, bear you well in this new spring of
time,

Lest you be cropt before you come to prime.

What news from Oxford ? hold those justs and
triumphs ?

Aum. For aught I know, my lord, they do.

York. You will be there, I know.

Aum. If God prevent me not ; I purpose so.

York. What seal is that, that hangs without thy
bosom ? 160

Yea, look'st thou pale ? let me see the writing.

Aum. My lord, 'tis nothing.

York. No matter then who sees it :

I will be satisfied, let me see the writing.

Aum. I do beseech your grace to pardon me ;
It is a matter of small consequence,
Which for some reasons I would not have seen.

York. Which for some reasons, sir, I mean to see.
I fear,

I fear, I fear——

Dutch. What should you fear?

170

'Tis nothing but some bond, that he is enter'd into
For gay apparel, against the triumph.

York. Bound to himself? what doth he with a bond
That he is bound to? Wife, thou art a fool.—
Boy, let me see the writing.

Aum. I do beseech you, pardon me; I may not
shew it.

York. I will be satisfied; let me see it, I say.

[*Snatches it, and reads.*]

Treason, foul treason!—villain! traitor! slave!

Dutch. What is the matter, my lord?

York. Ho! who is within there? saddle my horse.
Heaven, for his mercy! what treachery is here! 181

Dutch. Why, what is it, my lord?

York. Give me my boots, I say; saddle my horse:—
Now by mine honour, by my life, my troth,
I will appeach the villain.

Dutch. What's the matter?

York. Peace, foolish woman.

Dutch. I will not peace:—What is the matter,
son?

Aum. Good mother, be content; it is no more
Than my poor life must answer. 190

Dutch. Thy life answer!

Enter Servant, with Boots.

York. Bring me my boots, I will unto the king.

Dutch. Strike him, Aumerle.—Poor boy, thou art
amaz'd:—

K

Hence,

Hence, villain ; never more come in my sight.—

[*Speaking to the Servant.*

York. Give me my boots, I say.

Dutch. Why, York, what wilt thou do ?

Wilt thou not hide the trespass of thine own ?

Have we more sons ? or are we like to have ?

Is not my teeming date drunk up with time ?

And wilt thou pluck my fair son from mine age, 200

And rob me of a happy mother's name ?

Is he not like thee ? is he not thine own ?

York. Thou fond mad woman,

Wilt thou conceal this dark conspiracy ?

A dozen of them here have ta'en the sacrament,

And interchangeably set down their hands,

To kill the king at Oxford.

Dutch. He shall be none ;

We'll keep him here : Then what is that to him ?

York. Away, fond woman ! were he twenty times
My son, I would appeach him. 211

Dutch. Hadst thou groan'd for him,

As I have done, thou'dst be more pitiful.

But now I know thy mind ; thou dost suspect,

That I have been disloyal to thy bed,

And that he is a bastard, not thy son :

Sweet York, sweet husband, be not of that mind :

He is as like thee as a man may be,

Not like to me, or any of my kin,

And yet I love him. 220

York. Make way, unruly woman.

[*Exit.*

Dutch.

Dutch. After, Aumerle : mount thee upon his horse ;

Spur, post ; and get before him to the king,
And beg thy pardon ere he do accuse thee.
I'll not be long behind ; though I be old,
I doubt not but to ride as fast as York :
And never will I rise up from the ground,
'Till Bolingbroke have pardon'd thee : Away.

[*Exeunt.*]

SCENE III.

*The Court at Windsor-Castle. Enter BOLINGBROKE,
PERCY, and other Lords.*

Boling. Can no man tell of my unthrifty son ?
'Tis full three months, since I did see him last :—
If any plague hang over us, 'tis he. 231
I would to heaven, my lords, he might be found :
Inquire at London, 'mongst the taverns there,
For there, they say, he daily doth frequent,
With unrestrained loose companions ;
Even such, they say, as stand in narrow lanes,
And beat our watch, and rob our passengers :
While he, young, wanton, and effeminate boy,
Takes on the point of honour, to support
So dissolute a crew. 240

Percy. My lord, some two days since I saw the
prince ;
And told him of these triumphs held at Oxford.

K i j

Boling.

Boling. And what said the gallant?

Percy. His answer was—he would unto the stews;
And from the common'st creature pluck a glove,
And wear it as a favour; and with that
He would unhorse the lustiest challenger.

Boling. As dissolute, as desperate: yet, through
both

I see some sparkles of a better hope,
Which elder days may happily bring forth. 250
But who comes here?

Enter AUMERLE, amazed.

Aum. Where is the king?

Boling. What means

Our cousin, that he stares and looks so wildly?

Aum. God save your grace! I do beseech your
majesty,

To have some conference with your grace alone.

Boling. Withdraw yourselves, and leave us here
alone.—

What is the matter with our cousin now?

Aum. For ever may my knees grow to the earth,

[*Kneels.*

My tongue cleave to my roof within my mouth, 260
Unless a pardon, ere I rise, or speak.

Boling. Intended, or committed, was this fault?
If but the first, how heinous ere it be,
To win thy after-love, I pardon thee.

Aum. Then give me leave that I may turn the key,
That no man enter 'till my tale be done.

Boling.

Boling. Have thy desire. [YORK *within.*

York. My liege, beware; look to thyself;
Thou hast a traitor in thy presence there.

Boling. Villain, I'll make thee safe. [Drawing.

Aum. Stay thy revengeful hand;
Thou hast no cause to fear. 271

York. Open the door, secure, fool-hardy king:
Shall I, for love, speak treason to thy face?
Open the door, or I will break it open.

The King opens the Door, enter YORK.

Boling. What is the matter, uncle? speak;
Recover breath; tell us how near is danger,
That we may arm us to encounter it.

York. Peruse this writing here, and thou shalt know
The treason that my haste forbids me show. 280

Aum. Remember, as thou reads't, thy promise past;
I do repent me; read not my name there,
My heart is not confederate with my hand.

York. 'Twas, villain, ere thy hand did set it down.—
I tore it from the traitor's bosom, king;
Fear, and not love, begets his penitence:
Forget to pity him, lest thy pity prove
A serpent that will sting thee to the heart.

Boling. O heinous, strong, and bold conspiracy!—
O loyal father of a treacherous son! 290
Thou sheer, immaculate, and silver fountain,
From whence this stream through muddy passages,
Hath held his current, and defil'd himself!
Thy overflow of good converts to bad;

K i i j

And

And thy abundant goodness shall excuse
This deadly blot in thy digressing son.

York. So shall my virtue be his vice's bawd ;
And he shall spend mine honour with his shame,
As thriftless sons their scraping fathers' gold.
Mine honour lives when his dishonour dies, 300
Or my sham'd life in his dishonour lies :
Thou kill'st me in his life ; giving him breath,
The traitor lives, the true man's put to death.

[*Dutchess within.*

Dutch. What, ho, my liege ! for heaven's sake, let
me in.

Boling. What shrill-voic'd suppliant makes this
eager cry ?

Dutch. A woman, and thine aunt, great king ; 'tis I.
Speak with me, pity me, open the door ;
A beggar begs, that never begg'd before.

Boling. Our scene is alter'd ; from a serious thing,
And now chang'd to *the Beggar and the King*.— 310
My dangerous cousin, let your mother in ;
I know, she's come to pray for your foul sin.

York. If thou do pardon, whosoever pray,
More sins, for this forgiveness, prosper may.
This fester'd joint cut off, the rest rests sound ;
This, let alone, will all the rest confound.

Enter Dutchess.

Dutch. O king ! believe not this hard-hearted man ;
Love, loving not itself, none other can.

York.

York. Thou frantic woman, what dost thou do
here?

Shall thy old dugs once more a traitor rear? 320

Dutch. Sweet York, be patient: hear me, gentle
liege. [Kneels,

Boling. Rise up, good aunt.

Dutch. Not yet, I thee beseech,
For ever will I kneel upon my knees,
And never see day that the happy sees,
'Till thou give joy; until thou bid me joy,
By pardoning Rutland, my transgressing boy.

Aum. Unto my mother's prayers, I bend my knee.
[Kneels.

York. Against them both, my true joints bended be.
[Kneels.

Ill may'st thou thrive, if thou grant any grace! 330

Dutch. Pleads he in earnest? look upon his face;
His eyes do drop no tears, his prayers are in jest;
His words come from his mouth, ours from our breast:
He prays but faintly, and would be deny'd;
We pray with heart, and soul, and all beside:
His weary joints would gladly rise, I know;
Our knees shall kneel 'till to the ground they grow:
His prayers are full of false hypocrisy;
Ours, of true zeal and deep integrity.
Our prayers do out-pray his; then let them have 340
That mercy, which true prayers ought to have.

Boling. Good aunt, stand up.

Dutch. Nay, do not say—stand up;
But, pardon, first; and afterwards, stand up.

An if I were thy nurse, thy tongue to teach,
 Pardon—should be the first word of thy speech.
 I never long'd to hear a word 'till now ;
 Say—pardon, king ; let pity teach thee how :
 The word is short, but not so short as sweet ;
 No word like, pardon, for kings' mouths so meet.

York. Speak it in French, king ; say, *pardonnez*
moy. 351

Dutch. Dost thou teach pardon pardon to destroy ?
 Ah, my sour husband, my hard-hearted lord,
 That set'st the word itself against the word !—
 Speak, pardon, as 'tis current in our land ;
 The chopping French we do not understand.
 Thine eye begins to speak, set thy tongue there :
 Or, in thy piteous heart plant thou thine ear ;
 That, hearing how our complaints and prayers do pierce,
 Pity may move thee pardon to rehearse. 360

Boling. Good aunt, stand up.

Dutch. I do not sue to stand,
 Pardon is all the suit I have in hand.

Boling. I pardon him, as heaven shall pardon me.

Dutch. O happy vantage of a kneeling knee !
 Yet am I sick for fear : speak it again ;
 Twice saying pardon, doth not pardon twain,
 But makes one pardon strong.

Boling. With all my heart
 I pardon him. 370

Dutch. A god on earth thou art.

Boling. But for our trusty brother-in-law—and the
 abbot,

With

With all the rest of that consorted crew—
 Destruction straight shall dog them at the heels.—
 Good uncle, help to order several powers
 To Oxford, or where-e'er these traitors are :
 They shall not live within this world, I swear,
 But I will have them, if I once know where.
 Uncle, farewell :—and cousin too, adieu : 379
 Your mother well hath pray'd, and prove you true.
Dutch. Come, my old son ; I pray heaven make
 thee new. [Exeunt.

SCENE IV.

Enter EXTON, *and a* Servant.

Exton. Didst thou not mark the king, what words
 he spake ?

Have I no friend, will rid me of this living fear ?
 Was it not so ?

Serv. Those were his very words.

Exton. *Have I no friend ?* quoth he : he spake it
 twice,

And urg'd it twice together ; did he not ?

Serv. He did.

Exton. And, speaking it, he wistly look'd on me ;
 As who should say—I would, thou wert the man 390
 That would divorce this terror from my heart ;
 Meaning, the king at Pomfret. Come, let's go ;
 I am the king's friend, and will rid his foe. [Exeunt.

SCENE

SCENE V.

The Prison at Pomfret-Castle. Enter King RICHARD.

K. Rich. I have been studying how to compare
This prison, where I live, unto the world :
And, for because the world is populous,
And here is not a creature but myself,
I cannot do it ;—Yet I'll hammer it out.
My brain I'll prove the female to my soul ;
My soul, the father ; and these two beget 400
A generation of still-breeding thoughts,
And these same thoughts people this little world ;
In humours, like the people of this world,
For no thought is contented. The better sort—
As thoughts of things divine—are intermix'd
With scruples, and do set the word itself
Against the word :
As thus—Come, little ones ; and then again—
It is as hard to come, as for a camel
To thread the postern of a needle's eye. 410
Thoughts tending to ambition, they do plot
Unlikely wonders : how these vain weak nails
May tear a passage through the flinty ribs
Of this hard world, my ragged prison walls ;
And, for they cannot, die in their own pride.
Thoughts tending to content, flatter themselves—
That they are not the first of fortune's slaves,
Nor shall not be the last ; Like silly beggars,
Who,

Who, sitting in the stocks, refuge their shame—
 That many have, and others must sit there : 420
 And in this thought they find a kind of ease,
 Bearing their own misfortune on the back
 Of such as have before endur'd the like.
 Thus play I, in one person, many people,
 And none contented : Sometimes am I king ;
 Then treason makes me wish myself a beggar,
 And so I am : Then crushing penury
 Persuades me, I was better when a king ;
 Then am I king'd again : and, by and by,
 Think, that I am unking'd by Bolingbroke, 430
 And straight am nothing :—But, whate'er I am,
 Nor I, nor any man, that but man is,
 With nothing shall be pleas'd, 'till he be eas'd
 With being nothing.—Musick do I hear ? [*Musick.*
 Ha, ha ! keep time :—How sour sweet musick is,
 When time is broke, and no proportion kept ?
 So is it in the musick of men's lives.
 And here have I the daintiness of ear,
 To hear time broke in a disorder'd string ;
 But, for the concord of my state and time, 440
 Had not an ear to hear my true time broke.
 I wasted time, and now doth time waste me.
 For now hath time made me his numb'ring clock :
 My thoughts are minutes ; and, with sighs, they jar
 Their watches to mine eyes, the outward watch,
 Whereto my finger, like a dial's point,
 Is pointing still, in cleansing them from tears.
 Now, sir, the sound, that tells what hour it is,

Arr

Are clamorous groans, that strike upon my heart,
Which is the bell: So sighs, and tears, and groans,
Shew minutes, times, and hours:—but my time 451
Runs posting on in Bolingbroke's proud joy,
While I stand fooling here, his Jack o' the clock.
This musick mads me, let it sound no more;
For, though it have holpe madmen to their wits,
In me, it seems, it will make wise men mad.
Yet, blessing on his heart that gives it me!
For 'tis a sign of love; and love to Richard
Is a strange brooch in this all-hating world.

Enter Groom.

Groom. Hail, royal prince! 460

K. Rich. Thanks, noble peer;
The cheapest of us is ten groats too dear.
What art thou? and how comest thou hither,
Where no man ever comes, but that sad dog
That brings me food, to make misfortune live?

Groom. I was a poor groom of thy stable, king,
When thou wert king; who, travelling towards York,
With much ado, at length have gotten leave
To look upon my sometime royal master's face.
O, how it yern'd my heart, when I beheld, 470
In London streets, that coronation day,
When Bolingbroke rode on roan Barbary!
That horse, that thou so often hath bestrid;
That horse, that I so carefully have dress'd!

K. Rich. Rode he on Barbary? Tell me, gentle
friend,
How went he under him?

Groom.

Groom. So proudly, as if he disdain'd the ground.

K. Rich. So proud, that Bolingbroke was on his back!

That jade hath eat bread from my royal hand; 479

This hand hath made him proud with clapping him.

Would he not stumble? Would he not fall down

(Since pride must have a fall), and break the neck

Of that proud man, that did usurp his back?

Forgiveness, horse! why do I rail on thee,

Since thou, created to be aw'd by man,

Wast born to bear? I was not made a horse;

And yet I bear a burden like an ass,

Spur-gall'd, and tir'd, by jauncing Bolingbroke.

Enter Keeper, with a Dish.

Keep. Fellow, give place; here is no longer stay.

[*To the Groom.*

K. Rich. If thou love me, 'tis time thou wert away.

Groom. What my tongue dares not, that my heart shall say. [Exit.

Keep. My lord, will't please you to fall to? 492

K. Rich. Taste of it first, as thou wert wont to do.

Keep. My lord, I dare not; Sir Pierce of Exton, Who late came from the king, commands the contrary.

K. Rich. The devil take Henry of Lancaster, and thee!

Patience is stale, and I am weary of it.

[*Beats the Keeper.*

Keep. Help, help, help!

L

Enter

Enter EXTON, *and* *Servants.*

K. Rich. How now? what means death in this rude
assault? 499

Villain, thine own hand yields thy death's instrument.

[*Snatching a Weapon, and killing one.*

Go thou, and fill another room in hell. [*Kills another.*

[*EXTON strikes him down.*

That hand shall burn in never-quenching fire,
That staggers thus my person.—Exton, thy fierce hand
Hath with the king's blood stain'd the king's own land.
Mount, mount, my soul! thy seat is up on high;
Whilst my gross flesh sinks downward, here to die.

[*Dies.*

Exton. As full of valour, as of royal blood:
Both have I spilt; Oh, would the deed were good!
For now the devil, that told me—I did well,
Says, that this deed is chronicled in hell. 510
This dead king to the living king I'll bear;—
Take hence the rest, and give them burial here.

[*Exeunt.*

SCENE VI.

The Court at Windsor. Flourish: Enter BOLINGBROKE,
YORK, with other Lords and Attendants.

Boling. Kind uncle York, the latest news we hear,
Is—that the rebels have consum'd with fire
Our town of Cicester in Glostershire;
But whether they be ta'en, or slain, we hear not.

Enter

Enter NORTHUMBERLAND.

Welcome, my lord : What is the news ?

North. First to thy sacred state wish I all happiness.
The next news is—I have to London sent
The heads of Salisbury, Spencer, Blunt, and Kent :
The manner of their taking may appear 521
At large discoursed in this paper here.

[*Presenting a Paper.*

Boling. We thank thee, gentle Percy, for thy pains ;
And to thy worth will add right worthy gains.

Enter FITZWATER.

Fitz. My lord, I have from Oxford sent to London
The heads of Brocas, and Sir Bennet Seely ;
Two of the dangerous consorted traitors,
That sought at Oxford thy dire overthrow.

Boling. Thy pains, Fitzwater, shall not be forgot ;
Right noble is thy merit, well I wot. 530

Enter PERCY, with the Bishop of CARLISLE.

Percy. The grand conspirator, abbot of Westminster,
With clog of conscience, and sour melancholy,
Hath yielded up his body to the grave :
But here is Carlisle living, to abide
Thy kingly doom, and sentence of his pride.

Boling. Carlisle, this is your doom :—
Choose out some secret place, some reverend room,
More than thou hast, and with it joy thy life ;
So, as thou liv'st in peace, die free from strife :
For though mine enemy thou hast ever been, 540

High

High sparks of honour in thee have I seen.

Enter EXTON, *with a Coffin.*

Exton. Great king, within this coffin I present
Thy bury'd fear : herein all breathless lies
The mightiest of thy greatest enemies,
Richard of Bourdeaux, by me hither brought.

Boling. Exton, I thank thee not ; for thou hast
wrought

A deed of slander, with thy fatal hand,
Upon my head, and all this famous land.

Exton. From your own mouth, my lord, did I this
deed.

Boling. They love not poison, that do poison need,
Nor do I thee ; though I did wish him dead, 551
I hate the murderer, love him murdered.

The guilt of conscience take thou for thy labour,
But neither my good word, nor princely favour :
With Cain go wander through the shade of night,
And never shew thy head by day nor light.—

Lords, I protest, my soul is full of woe,
That blood should sprinkle me, to make me grow :
Come, mourn with me for what I do lament,
And put on sullen black incontinent ; 560
I'll make a voyage to the Holy Land,
To wash this blood off from my guilty hand :—
March sadly after ; grace my mournings here,
In weeping after this untimely bier. [*Exeunt omnes.*

THE END.

'2E

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SMITH }				WEST, R. }			
PARNELL 2 do.	0	3	0	AKENSIDE 2 do.	0	3	0
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